

TOSS-UP 1. Please translate the following sentence into English. **In silva agricola lupos audit.**  
IN THE WOODS/FOREST, THE FARMER HEARS WOLVES

B1. Now translate the following sentence. **In montibus miles monstra videbat.**  
IN THE MOUNTAINS, THE SOLDIER WAS SEEING/SAW MONSTERS

B2: Now translate the following sentence. **In mare pastor pisces capit.**  
IN THE SEA THE SHEPHERD CATCHES FISH

TOSS-UP 2: Whose father, after he lay with his mother, left beneath a heavy stone a sword and a pair of sandals to discover when he was old enough to do so?

**THESEUS**

BONUS 1: Who is the father of Theseus who left these tokens behind? **AEGEUS**

BONUS 2: Who is the mother of Theseus, whom Aegeus lay with while visiting in Troezen? **AETHRA**

TOSS-UP 3. What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of “monocle”?

**OCULUS- EYE**

B1: What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of “manifest”?

**MANUS- HAND**

B2: What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of “paw”?

**PES- FOOT**

TOSS-UP 4. What is the English meaning of **auxilium**?

**HELP**

B1: What is the English meaning of **auctoritas**?

**AUTHORITY**

B2: What is the English meaning of **autem**?

**HOWEVER**

TOSS-UP 5: The praetorian guard led by Cassius Chaerea assassinated which Julio-Claudian emperor along with his wife and daughter?

**CALIGULA**

BONUS 1: Who is the uncle of Caligula, who the assassins also would have liked to eliminate but did not get the chance?

**CLAUDIUS**

BONUS 2: Claudius too was poisoned probably at the instigation of which wife of his?

**AGRIPPINA**

- TOSS- UP 6: Which Olympian god taught Icarius the culture of the vine? **DIONYSUS/BACCHUS**
- BONUS 1: Who is the satyr like foster-father and companion of Dionysus? **SILENUS**
- BONUS 2: Who discovered the drunk Silenus and returned him to Dionysus and was awarded with an unwanted gift? **MIDAS**
- TOSS-UP 7: Which Etruscan king, the son of Demaratus, gained control of the monarchy peacefully, due to his Etruscan influence, is said to have established games in Rome, and drained the area around the Forum? **TARQUINIUS PRISCUS**
- BONUS 1: Who was the wife of Tarquinius Priscus? **TANAQUIL**
- BONUS 2: What major engineering construction is Tarquinius Priscus said to have begun? **CIRCUS MAXIMUS or CLOACA MAXIMA**
- TOSS-UP 8: What object, containing trimmings of his first shave, did a Roma boy wear around his neck for protection? **BULLA**
- BONUS 1: During what festival in March did a boy put aside his *bullae*? **LIBERALIA**
- BONUS 2: What is another name for the *toga virilis*? **TOGA PURA**
- TOSS-UP 9: Haemon, the beautiful son of Creon, was the last man eaten by what female monster, the daughter of Echidna, who took up residence on Mt. Phicium just to the north of the city of Thebes? **SPHINX**
- BONUS 1: Who correctly solved the riddle of the Sphinx ending her rule of terror? **OEDIPUS**
- BONUS 2: Who was the sister of Creon, whom he offered in marriage to anyone who could solve the riddle? **JOCASTA**
- TOSS-UP 10: Lucius Aemilius Paullus and Gaius Terentius Varro were the Roman generals at what disastrous route, the second worst in Roman military history, in 216 BC in the thick of the Second Punic War? **CANNAE**
- BONUS 1: Paullus and Varro had been given command of the army after the senate was displeased with what other commanders tactics of delay in the previous battles against Hannibal? **FABIUS MAXIMUS**
- BONUS 2: What master commander was the grandson of Lucius Aemilius Paullus? **SCIPIO AEMILIANUS**

- TOSS-UP 11. Give the accusative plural form of **rex** **REGES**
- B1: Give the accusative plural form of **corpus** **CORPORA**
- B2: Give the ablative plural form of **dea** **DEABUS**
- TOSS-UP 12: After Ilus had founded the city of Troy, he prayed to Zeus for a sign, and was rewarded with what object that fell from heaven? **PALLADIUM**
- BONUS 1: What was the Palladium? **A (WOODEN) STATUE OF ATHENA**
- BONUS 2: What two wily companions stole the Palladium from the citadel of Troy?  
**DIOMEDES & ODYSSEUS**
- TOSS-UP 13. What is the case of dog in the following Latin sentence? **Dominus os cani iacit.** **DATIVE**
- B1. What is the case of dog in the following sentence? **Athenas semper plene canum sunt.** **GENITIVE**
- B2: What is the case of dog in the following sentence? **Difficile est docere Latinam cani.** **DATIVE**
- TOSS-UP 14. Translate into Latin: “The girl sits under the tree.” **PUELLA SUB ARBORE SEDET**
- B1: Now translate: “The pretty girl will sit under the tall tree.”  
**PULCHRA PUELLA SUB ARBORE ALTA SEDEBIT**
- B2: Now try: The pretty girls were sitting under the shade of the tree.  
**PULCHRAE PUELLAE SUB UMBRA ARBORIS SEDEBANT**
- TOSS-UP 15: Which of the Flavian emperors ruled for only two years from 79 AD until his death in 81, but is remembered by an arch in the Roman Forum which bears his name? **TITUS**
- BONUS 1: The capture of what city by Titus is celebrated on this arch? **JERUSALEM**
- BONUS 2: Give one of the two major disasters which occurred during Titus' reign.  
**ERUPTION OF VESUVIUS or A FIRE IN ROME**

TOSS-UP 16. When called on by the moderator, perform the following command:

**Sta et dic, "video mortuos homines"**

STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND SAY, "I SEE DEAD PEOPLE"

B1: Now perform the following command: **Omnes rogate, "amorem sentire potesne"**

ALL STUDENTS SHOULD ASK, "CAN YOU FEEL/ARE YOU ABLE TO FEEL THE LOVE?"

B2: Now perform the following command: **Omnes clamate " nos neminem timent"**

ALL STUDENTS SHOULD SHOUT, "WE FEAR NO ONE"

TOSS-UP 17. What is the English translation of Virginia's state motto, **Sic semper Tyrannis?**

THUS ALWAYS TO TYRANTS

B1: What is the English translation of Arizona's motto, **Ditat Deus?**

**GOD ENRICHES**

B2: What is the Latin motto of New York?

**EXCELSIOR**

TOSS-UP 18: What treacherous woman killed Cassandra after she and her lover Aegisthus had killed her husband Agamemnon?

**CLYTEMNESTRA**

BONUS 1: Who avenged his father's murder by killing both Clytemnestra and Aegisthus?

**ORESTES**

BONUS 2: For this matricide Orestes was tried for murder on the Areopagus, who cast the deciding vote for acquittal?

**ATHENA**

TOSS-UP 19. What musical instrument derived from the Latin adjective for famous or clear is a member of the woodwind family?

**CLARINET**

B1: What musical instrument is derived from the Latin word for horn?

**CORNET**

B2: What musical instrument derived from the Latin adjective for high, is also a member of the woodwind family?

**OBOE**

TOSS-UP 20: Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice and answer in Latin the questions about it.

**Iuppiter, in mythologia Romana est maximus deus, filius Saturni et "pater deorum et hominum." In monte Olympo domum habuit. Uxor Iovis est Iuno et filia eius carissima Minerva. Iuppiter habebatur rex deorum. (repeat)**

Question: **Ubi Iuppiter domum habuit?**

**IN MONTE OLYMPO**

BONUS 1: **Cuius filius est Iuppiter?**

**SATURNI**

BONUS 2: **Qualis filia Minerva est?**

**CARISSIMA**

TOSS-UP 1: Put the following events in Roman History in chronological order:

Battle of the Milvian Bridge, Death of Cleopatra, Principate of Hadrian, and Conspiracy of Catiline

**CATILINE, CLEOPATRA, HADRIAN, MULVIAN BRIDGE**

BONUS 1: In what year was the Conspiracy of Catiline? **63 BC**

BONUS 2: In what year was the battle of the Milvian Bridge? **312 AD**

TOSS-UP 2: Alcaeus was the original name of what Greek hero, who at a young age killed his music teacher by striking him with a lyre?

**HERACLES**

BONUS 1: Who was the music teacher who he killed? **LINUS**

BONUS 2: Who was Heracles' step-father who taught him to drive a chariot? **AMPHITRYON**

TOSS-UP 3. Give the Latin noun meaning "flight".

**FUGA**

B1: Give the Latin noun meaning "journey".

**ITER**

B2: Give the Latin noun meaning "danger".

**PERICULUM**

TOSS-UP 4. Which of the following animal-like adjectives would be used to describe a thief?

Leonine Bovine Lupine **VULPINE** Canine

B1: What is the term for someone who only eats fish?

**PESCETARIAN**

B2: What is the more common name term for the Greek derived lycanthrope?

**WEREWOLF**

TOSS-UP 5: What brave young man with the *praenomen* Gaius, disguised as an Etruscan soldier, accidentally killed the scribe of the King because he could not ask the Etruscan soldiers which of the two was actually the king?

**(GAIUS) MUCIUS SCAEVOLA**

BONUS 1: Who was the king that Mucius was trying to kill?

**LARS PORSENNA**

BONUS 2: What does the *agnomen* Scaevola mean?

**LEFTY**

TOSS-UP 6: What Lydian king invited the gods to a feast where he killed, cooked, and served his own son?

**TANTALUS**

BONUS 1: What is the name of Tantalus' son whom he served?

**PELOPS**

BONUS 2: In another version of the story what did Tantalus steal from Olympus?

**AMBROSIA & NECTAR**

TOSS-UP 7: Listen to following sentences, which I will read twice, then answer the question that follows in English.

**Daphne erat primus amor Phoebi. Ira Cupidinis Phoebos amorem dedit. Phoebus superbus viderat Cupidinem cum sagittis et dixerat: "Quid est tibi, puer, cum armis et sagittis? Sagittae sunt meae. Tu debes esse contentus esse cum amoribus."**

Question: What gave Apollo his first love?

**CUPID'S ANGER**

BONUS 1: What adjective describes Apollo when he had seen Cupid with the arrow?

**PROUD**

BONUS 2: With what does Apollo tell Cupid he should be content with?

**WITH HIS LOVES**

TOSS-UP 8. Give the present active infinitive form for the verb **capio**

**CAPERE**

B1: Give the present active infinitive for the verb **volo**, meaning to want

**VELLE**

B2: Give the present active infinitive for the verb **eo**

**IRE**

TOSS-UP 9: What Roman government official was elected every 18 months, held office for five years, and was in charge of public morality?

**CENSORS**

BONUS 1: How many censors were elected at one time?

**TWO**

BONUS 2: What religious title literally meant "highest bridge builder"?

**PONTIFEX MAXIMUS**

TOSS-UP 10. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Rex nobilis trans forum ambulabat.**

**THE NOBLE KING WAS WALKING ACROSS THE FORUM**

B1. Please translate the following into English: **Viator defessus sub arbore totam noctem dormivit.**

**THE TIRED TRAVELER SLEPT ALL NIGHT UNDER A TREE**

B2: Please translate the following sentence into English: **The god of messengers is Mercury.**

**DEUS NUNTIORUM EST MERCURIUS**

- TOSS-UP 11. What is the case used in Latin to express duration of time? **ACCUSATIVE**
- B1: What case is used in Latin to express exclamation? **ACCUSATIVE**
- B2: What case is used in Latin to express cause? **ABLATIVE**
- TOSS-UP 12: Zeus often disguised himself as various people and animals to seduce mortal women.  
In what form did Zeus seduce the wife of Tyndareus? **SWAN**
- BONUS 1: In what disguise did Zeus kidnap the daughter of King Agenor? **BULL**
- BONUS 2: In what disguise did Zeus gain access to the daughter of Acrisius? **GOLDEN RAIN**
- TOSS-UP 13. Translate into Latin: "Neptune is the king of the sea." **NEPTUNUS REX MARIS EST**
- B1: Now translate: "Venus was the goddess of love." **VENUS DEA AMORIS EST**
- B2: Now translate: "Who is the wife of Mars?" **QUIS UXOR MARTIS EST?**
- TOSS-UP 14: Which emperor, the first to be born outside of Italy, was notable for extensive public building programs and social welfare polices, but is most known because the Empire reached it's greatest extent during his reign? **TRAJAN**
- BONUS 1: In what country was Trajan born? **SPAIN**
- BONUS 2: Trajan's column commemorates his victories in which Roman province? **DACIA**
- TOSS-UP 15. What is the meaning of the medical abbreviation **b.i.d.**? **TWICE A DAY**
- B1: What is the meaning of the medical abbreviation **o.d.**? **RIGHT EYE**
- B2: What is the meaning of the medical abbreviation **gtt.**? **DROPS**
- TOSS-UP 16: What deity is often referred to with the epithets: Argeiphontes and Pyschopompos? **HERMES/MERCURY**
- BONUS 1: What deity is often referred to with the epithets: Ergane, Promachus, Tritogenia, and Pallas **ATHENA/MINERVA**
- BONUS 2: What deity is often referred to with the epithet Cythereia? **APHRODITE/VENUS**

TOSS-UP 17: Which Julio-Claudian emperor was the son of Tiberius Claudius Nero and Livia Drusilla, but when his mother divorced Nero and married Augustus, he became the step-son and future successor of Augustus? **TIBERIUS (CLAUDIUS NERO)**

BONUS 1: Who was the brother of Tiberius? **(NERO CLAUDIUS) DRUSUS**

BONUS 2: Who was the second wife of Tiberius, the daughter of Augustus, who most likely was one of the reasons that Tiberius withdrew to Capri later in his life? **JULIA**

TOSS-UP 18. Which of the following does not have the same Latin root as the others? grace congratulate **GRANITE** agree

B1: Which of the following does not have the same Latin root as the others? moment motion motive **MORALE**

B2: Which of the following does not have the same Latin root as the others? **AIRPORT** deport support transport

TOSS-UP 19: Which of the nine muses, the mother of Linus and Orpheus, is often considered the chief of the muses as well as the muse of epic poetry? **CALLIOPE**

BONUS 1: Which of the muses is the mother of the Sirens? **MELPOMENE**

BONUS 2: What Thracian king, with some famous horses, is said to be the son of either Calliope or Euterpe? **RHESEUS**

TOSS-UP 20. What movie released last weekend would the Romans have called, "**Atri Caeli**"? **DARK SKIES**

B1: What other recently released movie would the Romans have called, "**dies bonus perire dure**" **A GOOD DAY TO DIE HARD**

B2: What other recently released movie would the Romans have called, "**calida corpora**" **WARM BODIES**

TOSS-UP 1. Translate into English. “Marcus, carry dinner into the kitchen.”

**MARCE, FER/PORTA CENAM IN CULINAM**

B1. Translate into English: “Lucius, don't run in the atrium.”

**NOLI CURRERE IN ATRIO**

B2: Translate into English: “Cicero, I am able to find the letter.”

**CICERO, POSSUM INVENIRE/REPERIRE LITTERAM**

TOSS-UP 2: What prince of Dardania was born on Mt. Ida and reared by nymphs for five years before he was brought to his father Anchises?

**AENEAS**

BONUS 1: Who is the mother of Aeneas?

**VENUS**

BONUS 2: Who is the son of Aeneas?

**ILUS/ASCANIUS**

TOSS-UP 3. What tense is used in Latin to express action that is incomplete in the past?

**IMPERFECT**

B1: Translate the imperfect tense verb **laudabam** three different ways.

**I WAS PRAISING/I PRAISED/I USED TO PRAISE/I KEPT ON PRAISING**

B2: Translate the present tense verb **cano** three different ways.

**I SING/I DO SING/I AM SINGING**

TOSS-UP 4. What English derivative from the Latin for to have or hold, means “to prohibit from doing something”?

**INHIBIT**

B1. What English derivative from the Latin for to buy, means “to get or win back”?

**REDEEM**

B2: What English derivative from the Latin for field, means “one who travels in foreign lands”?

**PILGRIM**

TOSS-UP 5: The battle of Actium and the bestowing of the title of Augustus on Octavian ushers in what period of time in Roman history?

**EMPIRE (PRINCIPATE)**

BONUS 1: What year sees the deposition of Romulus Augustulus, effectively ending the Western Roman Empire?

**476 AD**

BONUS 2: What are the years of the Roman Republic?

**753-510/509 BC**

TOSS-UP 6. Differentiate in meaning between **cur** and **cura**: WHY & WORRY/CONCERN/ANXIETY/CARE

B1: Differentiate in meaning between **pretium** and **praemium**: PRICE & REWARD

B2: Differentiate in meaning between **ignis** and **igitur**: FIRE & THEREFORE

TOSS-UP 7: What type of animal, an inhabitant of Mt Erymanthus, was trapped in the snow by Heracles on his fourth labor? **BOAR**

BONUS 1: What type of animals were guarded by Orthus in Spain, which Heracles had to take as part of his 10th labor? **CATTLE**

BONUS 2: What type of animals, which were fed human flesh until Heracles fetched them, were owned by Diomedes of Thrace? **HORSES/MARES**

TOSS-UP 8. What song by The Ready Set, would the Romans have called, "**Da mihi tuam manum**"? **GIVE ME YOUR HAND**

B1: Put the Imagine Dragon's top forty song "It's Time" into Latin. **TEMPUS EST**

B2: Put Bridget Mendler's recent hit "Ready or not" into Latin. **PARATUS AUT NON**

TOSS-UP 9: What Pythian king received two horses as a present at his wedding to Thetis? **PELEUS**

BONUS 1: What are the names of the two horses which eventually became Achilles' horses? **XANTHUS & BALIUS**

BONUS 2: Who was the only goddess not invited to their wedding? **ERIS**

TOSS-UP 10. Translate into Latin: "Death is the end of life." **MORS FINIS VITAE EST**

B1: Translate into Latin: "The law of nature is great." **LEX NATURAE EST MAGNA**

B2: Translate into Latin: "The temple of Vesta is in the middle of the Forum." **TEMPLUM VESTAE IN MEDIO FORO EST**

TOSS-UP 11: In 76 BC, who, on his way to study oratory in Rhodes, was kidnapped by pirates?

**JULIUS CAESAR**

BONUS 1: In 59 BC, with whom was Caesar elected consul?

**(MARCUS) BIBULUS**

BONUS 2: In 52 BC, Caesar defeated what Gallic chieftain at the siege of Alesia?

**VERCINGETORIX**

TOSS-UP 12. Translate the legal phrase: **in loco parentis**

**IN PLACE OF THE PARENT**

B1: Translate the phrase: **hic iacet sepultus**

**HERE LIES BURIED**

B2: Translate the phrase: **vox populi, vox dei**

**THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, THE VOICE OF GOD**

TOSS-UP 13: What type of Roman name was bestowed on someone who had earned it through glorious deeds, such as the “Africanus” in Publius Cornelius Scipio Africanus?

**AGNOMEN**

BONUS 1: What Roman praenomen was abbreviated M' (*read: M-apostrophe*)?

**MANIUS**

BONUS 2: What Roman praenomen was abbreviated K.?

**KAESO**

TOSS-UP 14: Who during his reign, focused much of his attention on diplomacy, trade, and enhancing the cultural life of the Empire? He ordered theaters built and promoted athletic games, and is responsible for the building of the *domus aurea*.

**NERO**

BONUS 1: His capable general Corbulo conducted a successful war and negotiated peace with what eastern empire?

**PARTHIA**

BONUS 2: In 66 AD, to what region did Nero have to dispatch Vespasian to quell a revolt?

**JUDEA**

TOSS-UP 15. Put the phrase **arbor alta** into the dative plural:

**ARBORIBUS ALTIS**

B1: Put the phrase **nauta ferus** into the accusative singular:

**NAUTAM FERUM**

B2: Put the phrase **vulnus grave** into the accusative singular:

**VULNUS GRAVE**

TOSS-UP 16: Tradition says that this king of Rome established the Roman colony at the mouth of the Tiber, but most certainly he built the first bridge across the Tiber to access the salt-pans south of the Tiber. Who is this historical figure who is said to be the fourth king of Rome?

**ANCUS MARCIUS**

BONUS 1: What is the name of the first wooden bridge across the Tiber built by Ancus Marcius?

**PONS SUBLICIUS**

BONUS 2: What is the name of the first and most important prison in Rome, which Ancus is also said to have built?

**MAMERTINE (PRISON)**

TOSS-UP 17: Listen carefully to the following sentences, which I will read twice, and answer in Latin the question that follows.

**Nono die, Hannibal cum copiis suis ad Alpes pervenit. Castris positus, omnes milites quieti se dederunt. Nix etiam magnum terrorem adiecit. Hannibal in promontorio stans militibus Italiam ostendit. Sed iter ad Italiam difficillimum fuit. (repeat)**

Quaestio: Nono die, quo Hannibal pervenit?

**AD ALPES**

BONUS 1: Quaestio: In promontorio, quid Hannibal militibus ostendit?

**ITALIAM**

BONUS 2: Quaestio: Quid magnum terrorem adiecit?

**NIX**

TOSS-UP 18: Ariadne awoke from a groggy sleep and watched in disbelief as she watched Theseus' fleet depart from what island?

**NAXOS**

BONUS 1: On what island is Hephaestus said to have landed when Hera pitched him from Olympus?

**LEMNOS**

BONUS 2: On what island was Apollo said to have been born?

**DELOS**

TOSS-UP 19. What is the meaning of the root common to both locomotion and locavore?

**PLACE**

B1: What is the meaning of the root common to both trivial and voyage?

**ROAD/PATH/WAY**

B2: What is the meaning of the root common to both equinoctial and iniquity?

**EQUAL**

TOSS-UP 20: Which Greek Olympian deity, the first to be tried for murder, was the father of Eros, Deimos, and Phobos by Aphrodite, with whom he was once caught in an act of infidelity?

**ARES**

BONUS 1: What is the name of Aphrodite and Ares daughter?

**HARMONIA**

BONUS 2: What mortal during the Trojan war was responsible for wounding Ares?

**DIOMEDES**

TOSS-UP 1 Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What recent movie would the Romans have called “**Nihil Atrum Triginta**”?

ZERO DARK THIRTY

BONUS 1: What recent movie would the Romans have called “**Homunculus**”?

THE HOBBIT

BONUS 2: What song from a recent movie would the Romans have called “**Auditisne homines cantantes**”?

“DO YOU HEAR THE PEOPLE SING”

TOSS-UP 2: Which Greek killed a Trojan king and several of his sons after coming to Troy to avenge a past injustice, in which he had not been properly rewarded for saving the king’s daughter, Hesione, from a sea monster?

HERACLES

BONUS 1: What man, the father of a chieftain in the later, more famous Trojan War, was Heracles’s chief lieutenant in this expedition?

TELAMON

BONUS 2: How did Telamon almost lose his life in this expedition?

HERACLES ALMOST KILLED HIM FOR BEING THE FIRST TO BREACH THE WALL

TOSS-UP 3: The Battle of Pydna in 168 BC, brought to a close the third of four wars against what eastern peoples?

MACEDONIANS

BONUS 1: Who was the Macedonian commander who was defeated in that battle?

PERSEUS

BONUS 2: What formation did the Macedonians use at Pydna which previously had given the Romans fits, before they developed their own fine tuned Roman legions?

PHALANX

TOSS-UP 4: Listen to the following passage which I will read twice, and answer the questions that follow in Latin?

**Palatinum Capitoliumque in magno periculo erant. Galli collem ascendere nocte temptabant, nam Capitolium in loco altissimo erat. Romani magnopere permovebantur. Omnia in silentio erant. In**

**Capitolio Marcus Manlius fuit. Etiam in Capitolio erant anseres sacri. Manlius Gallos advenientes non audivit, sed anseres audiebant.** (repeat)

Question: **Qui collem nocte ascendere temptabant?**

**GALLI**

BONUS 1: **Quomodo Romani permovebantur?**

**MAGNOPERE**

BONUS 2: **Quid Manlius audiebat?**

**ANSERES**

TOSS-UP 5: From what Latin verb and meaning is the word 'dative' derived?

**DO, DARE – TO GIVE**

BONUS 1: From what Latin verb and meaning is the word 'ablative' derived?

**AUFERO – TO BEAR AWAY/STEAL**

BONUS 2: From what Latin noun and meaning is the word 'nominative' derived?

**NOMEN – NAME**

TOSS-UP 6: According to Hesiod, what two creatures, along with the mountains, were born of Gaia alone?

**URANUS and PONTUS**

BONUS 1: Gaia had lots of children with Uranus, but she also bore five children to Pontus. Name any two of these five.

two of: **NEREUS, PHORCYS, CETO, THAUMAS, EURYBIA**

BONUS 2: Name the four entities, other than Gaia, that were born out of Chaos.

**TARTARUS, EREBUS, NYX, EROS**

TOSS-UP 7: Which foreign king was summoned by Tarentum to assist against the Romans circa 280BC?

**PYRRHUS**

BONUS 1: What was the first battle he waged with Rome in which the Romans first encountered elephants?

**HERACLEA**

BONUS 2: What battle of the following year was the quintessential "Pyrrhic victory"?

**ASCULUM**

TOSS-UP 8: What is the English meaning of the motto of Oklahoma, **labor omnia vincit**? Work conquers all

B1: What is the Latin motto of Maine, which means, I guide?

**Dirigo**

B2: What is the Latin motto of Kansas?

**Ad astra per aspera**

TOSS-UP 9: In which Roman ritual did the oldest son shake his dead father's body and call out his father's name three times?

**CONCLAMATIO**

BONUS 1: What was the term for professional mourners?

PRAEFICAE

BONUS 2: What was the term for the “funeral societies” to which Romans paid monthly dues to ensure a proper burial?

COLLEGIA

TOSS-UP 10 Translate into Latin: The power of the kings was increased in war.

**IMPERIUM REGUM IN BELLO AUGEATUR/AUCTUM EST**

BONUS 1: Translate into Latin: In the summer many birds fly through the sky.

**AESTATE MULTAE AVES PER CAELUM VOLANT**

BONUS 2: Translate into Latin: This song is sweet, man.

**EST HOC CARMEN DULCE, VIR**

TOSS-UP 11: What son of Hephaestus and Anticleia did Theseus kill by beating him to death with his own bronze club?

PERIPHETES

BONUS 1: Between what two cities was Theseus traveling when he came across Periphetes?

TROEZEN and ATHENS

BONUS 2: Name three of the other bandits killed by Theseus during this trip.

three of: SINIS/PITYOCAMPTES, SCIRON, CERCYON, PROCRUSTES

TOSS-UP 12: Give the second person singular future active indicative of **tango**.

**TANGES.**

BONUS 1: Give the second person plural perfect passive indicative of **maneo**.

**MANSI ESTIS.**

BONUS 2: Give the present passive infinitive of **habeo habere**.

**HABERI**

TOSS-UP 13: Which emperor had an older twin brother, named Titus Aurelius Flavius Antoninus who died when they were only four leaving him the sole surviving son of Marcus Aurelius?

COMMODUS

BONUS 1: Who is the successor of Commodus whose rule lasted only three months?

PERTINAX

BONUS 2: The successor of Pertinax was Didius Julianus, who is famous for gaining the principate in what odd fashion?

BOUGHT AT AUCTION

DESCRIPTION

TOSS-UP 14: Differentiate in meaning between **concilium** and **consilium**.

**CONCILIUM** – COUNCIL/ASSEMBLY; **CONSILIUM** – COUNSEL/ADVICE

BONUS 1: Differentiate in meaning between **os**, **ossis** and **os, oris**.

**OS, OSSIS – BONE; OS, ORRIS - MOUTH**

BONUS 2: Differentiate in meaning between **mos** and **mors**.

**MOS – CUSTOM; MORS – DEATH**

TOSS-UP 15: Who in mourning for his cousin, taking refuge in the water and shunning the sun, was turned into a swan? **CYGNUS**

BONUS 1: What nifty inventor outshined his uncle by inventing the compass and saw, was turned into a partridge? **PERDIX**

BONUS 2: Having challenged the Muses to a contest of story-telling, the daughters of Pierus were turned into what birds? **MAGPIES**

TOSS-UP 16: Translate into English: “**Meus magister est pulchior quam tuus magister.**”  
**MY TEACHER IS PRETTIER THAN YOUR TEACHER.**

BONUS 1: Translate into English: “**Verbis dictis, tuus magister lacrimabat.**”  
**WITH THESE WORDS HAVING BEEN SAID, YOUR TEACHER CRIED.**

BONUS 2: Translate into English: “**Meus magister ridebat et tuus magister pellebat eum saxo.**”  
**MY TEACHER LAUGHED AND YOUR TEACHER HIT HIM WITH A ROCK.**

TOSS-UP 17: What childhood friend of Augustus, loyal to him until his death, commanded Augustus' forces in the civil war with Antony, and was victorious at Actium? **AGRIPPA**

BONUS 1: In what year was the battle of Actium? **31 BC**

BONUS 2: Octavian was of course fighting Antony and Cleopatra, but which of the many Cleopatras was this Cleopatra? **CLEOPATRA VII**

TOSS-UP 18: What use of the ablative is found in the phrase: “**magno cum murmure montis**”? **MANNER**

BONUS 1: What use of the ablative is found in the following sentence:  
“**PUER ALTIOR PUELLĀ EST**”? **COMPARISON**

BONUS 2: What use of the ablative is found in the following phrase: “**vir egregio honore**”?  
**ABLATIVE OF DESCRIPTION/CHARACTERISTIC**

TOSS-UP 19: Which Greek Olympian was a parent to all of the following: Despoina, Philomelus, Arion, Persephone? **DEMETER**

BONUS 1: Who was the father of two of the above? **POSEIDON**

BONUS 2: At whose wedding were Philomelus and his brother Plutus conceived?  
**CADMUS AND HARMONIA'S**

TOSS-UP 20: Which of the following words, if any, is not derived from the same Latin word as the others: cabbage, capital, chapter, caterpillar, or chief?

CATERPILLAR

BONUS 1: From what Latin word and meaning are the others in the list derived?

CAPUT - HEAD

BONUS 2: What English derivative of caput means 'to appease or surrender'?

CAPITULATE

TOSS-UP 1. What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of: auctioneer? **AUGEO- TO INCREASE**

B1. What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of: author? **AUGEO- TO INCREASE**

B2: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of: obedient? **AUDIO- TO HEAR**

TOSS-UP 2: What Roman king of Sabine origin, according to Livy, supposedly lived in Cures before his election to the throne, whose first act was to build the temple of Janus, and who is credited with many political and religious institutions?  
**NUMA POMPILIUS**

BONUS 1: Who is the first wife of Numa? **TATIA**

BONUS 2: Who was the later, and more famous consort of Numa? **EGERIA**

TOSS-UP 3: Who was born on Mt. Ida and reared by nymphs for five years, before he was brought to his father Anchises?  
**AENEAS**

BONUS 1: Who was the wife of Aeneas in Troy and the mother of Ascanius? **CREUSA**

BONUS 2: Who are the royal parents of Creusa? **PRIAM & HECUBA**

TOSS-UP 4. Translate in English: **signum Romanum civitatis est toga.**  
**THE ROMAN SYMBOL/SIGN/SIGNAL OF CITIZENSHIP/THE STATE IS THE TOGA**

B1: Translate into English: **petere pacem est parare bellum.**  
**TO SEEK PEACE IS TO PREPARE FOR WAR**

B2: Translate into English: **naves multi in mari videbuntur.**  
**MANY SHIPS WILL BE SEEN IN THE SEA**

TOSS-UP 5: Which type of gladiator was lightly clad, usually fought **Myrmillones** or **Secutores**, and was armed with a net and trident?  
**RETIARIUS**

BONUS 1: Which type of gladiator fought armed with a curved piece of wood and a lasso?  
**LAQUEARIUS**

BONUS 2: What is the term for a gladiator trainer?  
**LANISTA**

TOSS-UP 6: What priestess of Hera, a daughter of the river god Inachus, attracted the attention of Zeus and, after she was discovered by Hera as Zeus' lover, was turned into a cow?

**IO**

BONUS 1: Who did Hera charge with guarding the bovine girl?

**ARGUS**

BONUS 2: What is the name of the son Io gave birth to after she was returned to her former self?

**EPAPHUS**

TOSS-UP 7: Put the noun **fides** into the ablative singular

**FIDE**

B1. Put the noun **portus** into the dative singular

**PORTUI**

B2: Put the noun **onus** into the ablative plural

**ONERIBUS**

TOSS-UP 8 What is the use of subjunctive in the following sentence? **Tantum est periculum ut pauci veniant.**

**RESULT CLAUSE**

B1: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following sentence? **Verebatur ne tu aeger esses.**

**FEAR CLAUSE**

B2: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following sentence? **Accidit ut me non videret.**

**NOUN CLAUSE (OF RESULT)**

TOSS-UP 9: In 295 BC, what general during the battle of Sentinum charged on horseback boldly into the enemy horde, thus committing the sacred act of *devotio*, which inspired the Roman army on to victory?

**DECIUS MUS**

BONUS 1: This victory was the decisive victory of which war for the Romans?

**THIRD SAMNITE WAR**

BONUS 2: Name one of the other peoples that allied themselves with the Samnites against the Romans in this the Third of the Samnite Wars.

**ETRUSCANS/UMBRIANS/GAULS**

TOSS-UP 10. What is the English meaning of the Latin verb **claudio claudere**?

**TO SHUT/CLOSE**

B1: What is the English menaing of the Latin verb **celo celare**?

**TO HIDE**

B2: What is the English menaing of the Latin verb **cerno cernere**?

**TO SEE/DECIDE/DETERMINE/PERCEIVE**

TOSS-UP 11: What daughter of King Tantalus married Amphion before she boasted of her children and was turned into a weeping rock?

**NIOBE**

BONUS 1: What old man was also turned into a rock by Hermes when he failed to hold up his deal with Hermes to not tell anyone of the theft of Apollo's cattle by him?

**BATTUS**

BONUS 2: What daughter of Cecrops was also turned into a rock for barring Hermes from entering their home when he had fallen in love with her sister Herse?

**AGRAULUS**

TOSS-UP 12. Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Iam filii Anci prope adulti erant. Sed Tarquinius ipse rex creari cupiebat. Is primum palam regnum petiit, memorans officia privata ac publica et benignitatem in omnes. Magno consensu populus Romanus eum regnare iussit.**

Question: **Quid Tarquinius cupiebat?**

**REX CREARI**

B1: **Quomodo Tarquinius regnum petebat?**

**PALAM**

B2: **Quomodo populus Romanus Tarquinium regnare iussit?**

**MAGNO CONCENSU**

TOSS-UP 13. Translate: This tree is taller than that tree.

**HAEC ARBOR EST ALTIOR /ILLA ARBORE  
/QUAM ILLA ARBOR**

B1: Translate: The blacksmith will be better than the farmer.

**FABER ERIT MELIOR AGRICOLA/QUAM AGRICOLA**  
Faber erit melior agricolā/quam agricola

B2: Translate: The mountain was larger than the hill.

**MONS ERAT MAIOR COLLE/QUAM COLLIS**

TOSS-UP 14: Which Olympian god taught Icarius the culture of the vine?

**DIONYSUS/BACCHUS**

BONUS 1: Who is the satyr like foster-father and companion of Dionysus?

**SILENUS**

BONUS 2: Who discovered the drunk Silenus and returned him to Dionysus and was awarded with an unwanted gift?

**MIDAS**

TOSS-UP 15. What color is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of **oriole**?

**GOLD**

B1. During what season is the vernal equinox?

**SPRING**

B2: What is the meaning of estival?

**(HAVING TO DO WITH) SUMMER**

TOSS-UP 16. Translate into English the motto of Mississippi, **virtute et armis.** BY VIRTUE AND ARMS

B1: Translate into English the motto of Colorado, **nil sine numine.**  
NOTHING WITHOUT GOD'S WILL

B2: Translate into English the motto of West Virginia, **montani semper liberi.**  
MOUNTAINEERS ARE ALWAYS FREE

TOSS-UP 17: What son of Nero Claudius Drusus and brother of Germanicus was the first Roman emperor born outside of Italy? **CLAUDIUS**

BONUS 1: Name any provinces other than Britannia which Claudius annexed.  
**Thrace/Noricum/Pamphylia/Lycia/ Judea/Mauretania**

BONUS 2: What island did Claudius free after he had seized it earlier in his rule? **RHODES**

TOSS-UP 18. Put into Latin using only one word the title of One Direction's recent hit, "Little Things".  
**PARVA**

B1: Put into Latin the title of Fun's recent hit, "Some Nights". **ALIQUI/NONULLI NOCTES**

B2: Put into Latin, using only a deponent verb, the title of Pink's recent hit, "Try" **CONARE**

TOSS-UP 19: Complete the following analogy. Minos: Pasiphae :: Cadmus: \_\_\_\_\_ **HARMONIA**

BONUS 1: Daunus: Aegyptus:: Thyestes: \_\_\_\_\_ **ATREUS**

BONUS 2: Menelaus : Hermione :: Peneus : \_\_\_\_\_ **DAPHNE**

TOSS-UP 20: What ambitious future emperor, encouraged by the predictions of astrologers, but highly disappointed by the adoption of Lucius Calpurnius Piso Licinianus by the current emperor, purchased the services of 23 Praetorian guards and led a coup d'etat in the early morning hours of January 15th, 69 AD?  
**OTHO**

BONUS 1: The legions, in what part of the empire, had already pledged allegiance to Vitellius before Otho had overthrown Galba? **GERMANY**

BONUS 2: Otho committed suicide after being defeated in battle near which town in northern Italy?  
**CREMONA or BEDRIACUM**

TOSS-UP 1: Known as the “queen of the roads”, the **Via Appia** originally extended to what Italian city before being extended to reach Brundisium?

**CAPUA**

BONUS 1: Which Roman road ran through the Forum?

**VIA SACRA**

BONUS 2: Which Roman road, built in 130 BC, extended northeast towards Byzantium?

**VIA EGNATIA**

TOSS-UP 2. Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Maxima cum difficultate Psyche iter in Orcum fecit. Libenter autem Proserpina ei pulchritudinem suam dedit. Sed Psyche curiosissima in itinere pyxidem aperuit. Statim puella infelix cecidit et iacebat quasi mortua.**

Question: **Quo Psyche iter faciebat?**

**IN ORCUM**

B1: **Quomodo Proserpina Psychae pulchritudinem suam dabat?**

**LIBENTER**

B2: **Quid Proserpina aperuit?**

**PYXIDEM**

TOSS-UP 3: What hero from Ephyra successfully fought against the Amazons, the Solymi, and, most famously, the Chimaera?

**BELLEROPHON**

BONUS 1: Who sent Bellerophon on these dangerous missions, because the hero had brought him a sealed letter instructing him to kill the bearer?

**IOBATES**

BONUS 2: What son-in-law of Iobates had sent Bellerophon to him with this letter?

**PROETUS**

TOSS-UP 4. Please translate: **Caesar putavit suam uxorem optimam esse.**

**CAESAR THOUGHT HIS WIFE WAS THE BEST**

B1: Please translate: **Dux iubebit exercitum flumen transire.**

**THE GENERAL/LEADER WILL ORDER THE ARMY TO CROSS THE RIVER**

B2: Please translate: **Auriga fortis sentit inimicum appropinquare a tergo.**

**THE BRAVE CHARIOTEER SENSES/FEELS/PERCEIVES/ THAT AN ENEMY APPROACHES FROM THE REAR**

TOSS-UP 5. What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Ei sunt humaniores ceteris.**  
COMPARISON

B1: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Romani Germanos virtute praecedunt.**  
RESPECT/SPECIFICATION

B2: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Scipio amplissimo genere natus est.**  
SOURCE/ORIGIN

TOSS-UP 6: In 458 BC, after 16 days what Roman farmer set down his appointed power to return to his wife and fields?  
CINCINNATUS

BONUS 1: With whom were the Romans at odds when they called upon Cincinnatus?  
AEQUI

BONUS 2: On what mountain was the Roman army trapped thus causing the senate to require the skills of Cincinnatus?  
MT. ALGIDUS

TOSS-UP 7. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Access concede CONCAVE unsuccessful

B1: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Biceps cadet recapitulation CASKET

B2: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Notion recognize ignoble NOTATION

TOSS-UP 8: What son of Menoetius, became the squire of Achilles and led the Greeks against the Trojans when Achilles refused to fight, but was cut down by Hector?  
PATROCLUS

BONUS 1: What king of Lycia did Patroclus kill before he met his own end?  
SARPEDON

BONUS 2: Achilles had been refusing to fight because which prize concubine of his had he been forced to give to Agamemnon?  
BRISEIS

TOSS-UP 9. What is the meaning of the abbreviation **ibid.**?  
IN THE SAME PLACE

B1. What is the meaning of the abbreviation **cf.**?  
COMPARE

B2: What is the meaning of the abbreviation **viz.**?  
NAMELY/ONE MAY SEE

TOSS-UP 10: Who successfully yoked a lion and a boar to his daughters Argeia and Deipyle when he ousted the would-be kings of Thebes, and Calydon showed up arguing on his doorstep?

**ADRASTUS**

BONUS 1: For whom did Apollo successfully yoke a lion and a boar to a chariot, winning him the hand of the eldest daughter of Pelias in marriage?

**ADMETUS**

BONUS 2: Back to the Seven Against Thebes: which of the seven was sent ahead of the rest to demand Eteocles's surrender, and ended up killing 49 out of the 50 men Eteocles sent to ambush him?

**TYDEUS**

TOSS-UP 11: What war from 264-241 BC, was fought primarily over the control of Sicily, between Rome and Carthage?

**FIRST PUNIC WAR**

BONUS 1: What battle of 260 BC marked the first naval victory of note for the Romans? **MYLAE**

BONUS 2: The loss at what battle in 241 BC, caused Carthage to vacate Sicily and negotiate peace with the Romans?

**AEGATES ISLANDS**

TOSS-UP 12. Give a first conjugation deponent verb meaning "to encourage"

**HORTOR HORTARI**

B1. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning "to promise"

**POLLICEOR POLLICERI**

B2. Give a third conjugation deponent verb meaning "to set out"

**PROFICISCOR PROFICISCI**

TOSS-UP 13. In 60 AD during the rule of Nero, what queen of the Iceni, led a revolt on the island of Britannia?

**BOUDICCA**

BONUS 1: Who was the organizer of a conspiracy, also during Nero's rule, which failed and in which all the participants including Lucan and Seneca the Elder, were executed?

**(GAIUS CALPURNIUS) PISO**

BONUS 2: In what other province in 66 AD, was there a revolt, which required Nero to dispatch Vespasian to restore order?

**JUDEA**

TOSS-UP 14. For the verb **pellō pellere**, give the third person pluperfect active indicative

**PEPULLERANT**

B1: For the verb **credo credere**, give the third person singular pluperfect active subjunctive

**CREDIDISSET**

B2: For the verb **tango tangere**, give the second person singular future perfect indicative

**TETIGERIS**

- TOSS-UP 15. What emotion is associated with the English adjective felicitate? **HAPPY**
- B1: What emotion is associated with irascible? **ANGRY**
- B2: What emotion is associated with indolent? **SAD**
- TOSS-UP 16: What is the collective name for the three children of Zeus and Eurynome, whose names are Aglaea, Euphrosyne, and Thalia? **CHARITES**
- BONUS 1: Name the three children of Eos and Astraeus who, together with Eurus, make up the winds. **BOREAS, NOTUS, AND ZEPHYRUS**
- BONUS 2: Name the four children of Styx and Pallas. **BIA, CRATUS, NIKE, ZELUS**
- TOSS-UP 17. Translate: Many voices had been heard within the study. **MULTAE VOCES IN TABLINO AUDITAE ERANT**
- B1: Many sailors have sailed to Brundisium from Athens. **MULTI NAUTAE BRUNDISIUM ATHENIS NAVIGAVERUNT**
- B2: Translate: Many legions will have marched from Gaul to Italy. **MULTAE LEGIONES AB GALLIA AD ITALIAM ITER FECERINT**
- TOSS-UP 18: Who was generally regarded as a good emperor, gaining notoriety as the prefect of the Praetorian Guard and carrying on a controversial relationship with the Jewish queen Bernice, but is more well known for relieving the suffering caused by the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius? **TITUS (FLAVIUS VESPASIANUS)**
- B1: What other disaster befell Rome during his reign? **A FIRE**
- B 2: What was the last fortress in Palestine to hold out against the Romans under Titus' command? **MASADA**
- TOSS-UP 19. You might want to buy a vowel if you get this one correct. Put into Latin the popular game show title, "Wheel of Fortune" **ROTA FORTUNAE**
- B1: You're the next contestant on the Price is Right. Please put that game show title into Latin. **PRETIUM RECTUM EST**
- B2: What popular game show would the Romans have called, **rix** *familiaris*? **FAMILY FEUD**

TOSS-UP 20: Who is credited with the invention of the compass, the potter's wheel, and the saw?  
More inventions may have followed if this young man's life had not been cut short by his  
jealous uncle Daedalus.

**PERDIX (or TALUS/CALUS)**

BONUS 1: Daedalus was convicted of this murder on the Areopagus and perhaps exiled from Athens.  
To whose court did Daedalus then flee, where he was given refuge?

**MINOS'**

BONUS 2: Daedalus fell into disfavor with Minos before long by helping Ariadne help Theseus escape  
from the Labyrinth. To whose court did Daedalus then flee, where he was given refuge?

**COCALUS'**

TOSS-UP 1. Differentiate in meaning between **augeo** and **audeo**

**TO DARE & TO INCREASE**

B1. Differentiate in meaning between **angustus** and **antiquus**

**NARROW & OLD**

B2. Differentiate in meaning between **cor** and **cornu**

**HEART & HORN**

TOSS-UP 2: Which emperor ruled during arguably the most peaceful period of time of the Roman Empire, never commanding a legion, perhaps never being near one? He did, however, celebrate Rome's 900th anniversary and had a wall built from the Firth of Forth to the Firth of Clyde.

**ANTONINUS PIUS**

BONUS 1: Who was the wife of Antoninus Pius?

**FAUSTINA**

BONUS 2: Who were the two adoptive sons of Antonius Pius who would take power in 138 AD?

**MARCUS AURELIUS & LUCIUS VERUS**

TOSS-UP 3: What hero's original name was Hipponous? He was later renamed after he was purified of the murder of Bellerus.

**BELLEROPHON**

BONUS 1: What was the original name of Heracles?

**ALCAEUS (or ALCIDES)**

BONUS 2: By what name was Achilles known while staying at the court of Lycomedes?

**PYRRHA**

TOSS-UP 4. Translate: **Milites pontem aedificaverunt ut trans flumen impetum facerent.**

**THE SOLDIERS BUILT/MADE A BRIDGE TO MAKE AN ATTACK ACROSS THE RIVER**

B1: Translate: **Impetu facto, equites pedem referebant.**

**AFTER/WHEN THE ATTACK WAS MADE/THE ATTACK HAVING BEEN MADE,  
THE HORSEMEN/EQUESTRIANS WERE RETREATING/RETREATED**

B2: Translate: **Romani tam acriter pugnauerant ut pauci in proelio interficerentur.**

**THE ROMANS SO FIERCELY/BITTERLY HAD FOUGHT THAT FEW IN BATTLE WERE KILLED**

TOSS-UP 5. What English derivative, from the Latin for “to deny”, means “a deserter from one faith, cause, or allegiance to another”?

**RENEGADE**

B1: What English derivative, from the Latin for “to harm”, means “producing no injury”? **INNOCUOUS**

B2: What English derivative, from the Latin for “to put or place”, means “the act of placing two or more things side by side”?

**JUXTAPOSITION**

TOSS-UP 6: In 66 BC, the Lex Manilia, gave Pompey the supreme command of the army to defeat what foreign general in the East?

**MITHRIDATES**

BONUS 1: From whom was the command of the army taken?

**LUCULLUS**

BONUS 2: One year earlier, what law had been passed giving Pompey command to rid the Mediterranean of pirates?

**LEX GABINIA**

TOSS-UP 7: What son of Pandion, though perhaps only by adoption, expelled the sons of Metion from Athens with the help of his three brothers, but then took the kingship of Athens for himself alone? He later traveled to Delphi to inquire how he might beget a son, and was given cryptic advice about his wineskin.

**AEGEUS**

BONUS 1: Which of Aegeus's brothers had already fallen to the Cretan King Minos by the time Aegeus was forced to concede to the tribute Minos imposed?

**NISUS**

BONUS 2: Where was Nisus king?

**MEGARA**

TOSS-UP 8. Listen to the following passage which I will read twice and answer in English the questions that follow.

**Ulixes cum ab hora septima ad vesperum expectavisset, veritus ne socii sui in periculo versarentur, non nullos e reliquis misit, ut quae causa esset morae cognoscerent. Itaque hi in terram expositi ad vicum qui non longe aberat se contulerunt; quo cum venissent, socios suos quasi ebrios reppererunt.**

Question: Who did Ulysses send to find out the cause of the delay?

**SOME OF HIS MEN**

B1: Until what time did Ulysses wait until he sent some of his men?

**UNTIL NIGHTFALL**

B2: In what condition were his men when he found them?

**DRUNK**

TOSS-UP 9. What is the use of the dative in the following sentence? **Gladius et scutum militi sunt.**

**REFERENCE/POSSESSION**

B1: What is the use of the dative in the following sentence? **Sicilia insula proxima Italiae est.**

**SPECIAL ADJECTIVES**

B2: What is the use of the dative in the following sentence? **Certe liber mihi legendus est.**

**AGENT**

TOSS-UP 10: Otherwise known as **sordidati**, what kind of men wore a **toga pulla**? **THOSE IN MOURNING**

BONUS 1: What is the term for a slave's cap of freedom?

**PILLEUS**

BONUS 2: What is the term for a broad-brimmed travelers' hat?

**PETASUS**

TOSS-UP 11: Who is missing from the following list? Steno, Euryale and \_\_\_\_\_ **MEDUSA**

BONUS 1: Who is missing from this list? Castor, Pollux, Helen and \_\_\_\_\_ **CLYTEMNESTRA**

BONUS 2: Who is missing from this list? Helios, Selene and \_\_\_\_\_ **EOS**

TOSS-UP 12. What is the following popular tagline which in Latin might be, **noli proficisci domo sine eo?**

**DON'T LEAVE HOME WITHOUT IT**

B1: Put into Latin, the tagline of Allstate, "Are you in good hands?" **IN BONIS MANIBUS ESNE?**

B2: Put into Latin, the tagline of FTD Floral, "Say it with flowers." **DIC ID FLORIBUS**

TOSS-UP 13. Make the phrase **aquila audax** plural **AQUILAE AUDACES**

B1: Now make **aquila audaces** genitive **AQUILARUM AUDACIUM**

B2: Now make **aquilarum audacium** singular and ablative **AQUILA AUDACI**

TOSS-UP 14: Which king of Rome was responsible for the building of the Curia, and was probably the grandson of Hostus Hostilius?

**TULLUS HOSTILIUS**

BONUS 1: The principal event of Tullus Hostilius' rule was the defeat of what nearby city to Rome?  
**ALBA LONGA**

BONUS 2: Who was the dictator of Alba Longa at this time, who was ripped apart by two chariots for his betrayal of Rome?  
**METTIUS FUFETIUS**

TOSS-UP 15: What minor deity, according to some accounts, appeared to Alcyone in the form of her dead husband to inform her that Ceyx had died in a storm, whereupon Alcyone threw herself into the sea and became a kingfisher?

**MORPHEUS**

BONUS 1: Morpheus's father, Somnus, was the Roman equivalent of the Greek Hypnos. Who is Hypnos's brother, with whom Heracles wrestled to save the life of Alcestis?

**THANATOS**

BONUS 2: In a different account of Ceyx and Alcyone, why were the couple changed into birds?  
**CALLED EACH OTHER ZEUS AND HERA**

TOSS-UP 16. Translate into Latin the following: “The soldier had not been desirous of war.”

**MILES NON FUERAT CUPIDUS BELLI**

B1: Translate into Latin the following: “Several of the bedrooms were full of maids.”

**COMPLURA CUBICULA ERANT PLENA ANCILLARUM**

B2: Translate into Latin the following: “The garden was full of birds and flowers.”

**HORTUS ERAT PLENUS AVIUM ET FLORUM**

TOSS-UP 17. What single organization has as its motto, **semper fidelis**?

**US MARINE CORPS**

B1: What two organizations have as their motto, **semper paratus**?

**BOY SCOUTS AND US COAST GUARD**

B2: What is a **sine qua non**?

**A NECESSITY**

TOSS-UP 18: Which of the following provinces did Augustus not control during the first three years of his principate?

Spain MACEDONIA Gaul Syria

BONUS 1: Which of the following did Augustus not annex during his rule?

Dalmatia MAURETANIA Raetia Pannonia

BONUS 2: In what year did Augustus die and his successor Tiberius take over?

**14 AD**

TOSS-UP 19: What queen of the island of Scheria provided hospitality to Odysseus and urged her husband to help him return to Ithaca after her daughter had found Odysseus lying naked on the shore?

**ARETE**

BONUS 1: Who were Arete’s husband and daughter?

**ALCINOUS and NAUSICAA**

BONUS 2: What earlier Greek hero did Arete also persuade her husband to help, and on what condition?

**JASON, if his MARRIAGE to MEDEA had been CONSUMMATED**

TOSS-UP 20. Which of the following words is not derived from a Latin number?

Onion Squad Duplicate ATTRIBUTE

Bonus 1. What derivative from the Latin for five means, the most typical example or representative?

**QUINTESENCE**

Bonus 2: What number is at the root of afternoon?

**NINE**

TOSS-UP 1. Using “rogo,” Translate into Latin: Brutus asked Lucius where the forum was.

**Brutus rogabat/rogavit Lucium ubi forum esset.**

BONUS 1: Using, “vereor,” translate into Latin: Brutus feared that his friend Lucius was not coming.

**Brutus veritus est/verebatur ut amicus suus Lucius veniret.**

BONUS 2: Translate into Latin: Lucius was so late that Brutus began to run back home. Alas!

**Lucius tam tardus erat/fuit ut Brutus domum recurrere coepisset. Eheu!**

TOSS-UP 2: Publius was the praenomen of what Roman army officer who bravely stood his ground on the Sublician bridge against the invading army of Clusium? **HORATIUS COCLES**

BONUS 1: Who was the king of Clusium during this invasion? **LARS PORSENNA**

BONUS 2: What hill outside of Rome had Porsenna stormed and taken prior to attempting to cross the Pons Sublicius? **JANICULUM HILL**

TOSS-UP 3: The glint of the moonlight caused the death of which two daring young men in book 9 of Aeneid as they snuck through the enemy camp on their way to send a message to Aeneas?

**NISUS & EURYALUS**

BONUS 1: Diomedes and Odysseus were also very daring and sneaky. Whose horses did they capture before they had a chance to drink from the rivers of Troy? **RHESUS**

BONUS 2: Who divulged to a disguised Hermes the theft of Hermes after he agreed not to, and was turned into a rock for his deceit? **BATTUS**

TOSS-UP 4. Which of the following words, if any, is NOT derived from the same Latin root as the others?:  
contingent, ATTENUATE, attain, tactile

BONUS 1: From what Latin adjective and meaning is “attenuate” derived?

**TENUIS-THIN**

BONUS 2: Give the meaning and principal parts of the Latin verb from which the other words in the tossup are derived.

**TANGO TANGERE TETIGI TACTUM- TOUCH**

TOSS-UP 5: Translate into English the motto of Yale, **Lux et Veritas**. **LIGHT AND TRUTH**

B1: Translate into English the motto of Columbia University, in lumine tuo videbimus lumen.

In your light we will see the light

B2: Translate into English the motto of the University of Chicago, crescat scientia, vita excolatur.

Let knowledge grow, let life be nourished.

TOSS-UP 6: What descendant of Aesacus, once hidden in the court of Lycomedes, slew Memnon with armor which was made in the forge of Hephaestus?

ACHILLES

BONUS 1: Memnon himself had armor made by Hephaestus. Who was his mother who convinced Hephaestus to forge this armor? EOS

BONUS 2: Who is the third famous hero who also had armor made by Hephaestus? AENEAS

TOSS-UP 7: Translate into English: **Dum hostes dormiunt, unus ex militibus imperatorem interfecit.**  
WHILE THE ENEMY SLEPT, ONE OF THE SOLDIERS KILLED THE EMPEROR  
BONUS 1: Now translate in to English: **Dum litterator dormit, improbi discipuli ludum incenderunt.**  
WHILE THE TEACHER SLEPT, THE NAUGHTY/DISLOYAL/SHAMELESS STUDENTS  
BURNED THE SCHOOL

BONUS 2: Now translate into English **Dum gubernator nimis vini bibit, nautae bracas surripuerunt**  
WHILE THE PILOT/HELMSMAN WAS DRINKING TOO MUCH WINE,  
THE SAILORS STOLE/TOOK HIS PANTS

TOSS-UP 8: On April 6th, 46 BC, the Republican force led by Quintus Caecilius Metellus Scipio was slaughtered by the forces of Julius Caesar, in what city in modern day Tunisia ? THAPSUS  
BONUS 1: Whose was Caesar's general at this battle? (TITUS) LABIENUS  
BONUS 2: What battle a year later in southern Spain, marked the end of Julius' civil war with the Republican Optimates forces? MUNDA

TOSS-UP 9 What son of Euryale, who married Sidero before she was sent to the Underworld, then raped Merope, the daughter of King Oenopion, who in turn blinded this giant hunter?  
ORION  
BONUS 1: Who is the father of Orion? ATLAS  
BONUS 2: Who cured Orion of his blindness? HELIUS

TOSS-UP 10: What is the meaning of the Latin verb **consuesco, consuescere**? TO BE ACCUSTOMED  
BONUS 1: What is the meaning of the Latin verb **animadverto, animadvertere**? TO NOTICE  
BONUS 2: What is the meaning of the Latin verb **cerno, cernere**? TO SEE

TOSS-UP 11: Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read twice, then answer the question that follows in Latin.  
**Postquam Roman venerunt, Lucumo nomen Lucio Tarquinius Priscum sibi sumpsit. Ibi paulatim insignis factus est divitiis aliisque rebus. Postremo in amicitiam regis receptus tutor liberorum regi testamento institutus est. Ancus annos quattuor et viginis regnavit.** (repeat)  
Question: **Quam diu Ancus regnavit?** QUATTUOR ET VIGINTI ANNOS  
BONUS 1: **Quomodo tutor liberorum regis institutus est?** TESTAMENTO (PRISCI)  
BONUS 2: **Qualiscumque Priscus insignis factus est divitiis aliisque rebus?** PAULATIM

TOSS-UP 12: Which type of Roman vehicle was faster than a **raeda** and was a lightweight, two-wheeled carriage? CISIUM  
BONUS 1: What was the term for a litter carried by four slaves? LECTICA  
BONUS 2: Which type of Roman vehicle was a luxurious traveling carriage?

## CARRUCA

TOSS-UP 13: What do the following verbs have in common? indulgeo, nubo, displiceo, obsto, and parco.

TAKES DATIVE

BONUS 1: What case does reminiscor take?

GENITIVE

BONUS 2: What case does arceo take?

DATIVE

TOSS-UP 14: At what battle of 496 BC, did the Romans defeat the Latin League led by Tarquinius Superbus, the recently ousted last king of Rome?

LAKE REGILLUS

BONUS 1. What ancestor of Nero is said to have had his beard turned bronze by the touch of Castor and Pollux, following the battle?

AHENOBARBARUS

BONUS 2. What treaty, ratified three years later in 493 BC, established peace between the Romans and Latins?

FOEDUS CASSIANUM

TOSS-UP 15: Which of the following English derivatives is derived from the Latin verb meaning to push or drive?

Pavement perpetrate patter PEAL expenditure

BONUS 1: What is the Latin verb at the root of expenditure?

PENDO

BONUS 2: What is the Latin noun at the root of patter?

PATER

TOSS-UP 16: What twin sons of Oreithyia, eliminated the threat to Phineus, the Harpies, because of their unique capability to fly?

ZEETES & CALAIS

BONUS 1: Which wind is said to be the father of the twins?

BOREAS

BONUS 2: The hair of wings of Zeetes & Calais are said to be what color?

PURPLE

TOSS-UP 17: Make the phrase **corpus gracile** comparative.

**CORPUS GRACILIUS**

BONUS 1: Make the phrase **portus angustus** accusative plural and superlative.

**PORTUS ANGUSTISSIMOS**

BONUS 2: Make the phrase **exemplum idoneum** comparative

**EXEMPLUM MAGIS IDONEUM**

TOSS-UP 18 : Which of the following battles, if any, did Julius Caesar not fight in?

Alesia, Thapsus, Dyrrhachium, Zela, Arausio, Gergovia

B1. Name the two battles in which Caesar was defeated.

**Dyrrhachium, Gergovia**

B2. Name the victorious opposing generals for each of those battles.

**Pompey – Dyrrhachium, Vercingetorix – Gergovia**

TOSS-UP 19: What hero, rescued from the sea by the fisherman Dictys, was known for turning Phineus into stone with Medusa's head?

PERSEUS

BONUS 1: To what king does the fisherman Dictys take Perseus and his mother?

POLYDECTES

BONUS 2: How did Polydectes ultimately meet his end?

TURNED TO STONE

TOSS-UP 20: Perform the following command when called upon by the moderator. **Sta celaque sub mensa et magna voce clama in anglice: Odi haec quaestiones!**

STUDENT SHOULD STAND, HIDE UNDER THE TABLE AND SHOUT IN A GREAT VOICE  
I HATE THESE QUESTIONS"

BONUS 1: Now perform the following command. **"omnes, celate sub mensa et magnis vocibus in Anglice clamate" tu es pessimus omnium moderatorum"**

ALL STUDENTS HIDE UNDER THE TABLE IN GREAT VOICES SHOUT IN ENGLISH,  
YOU ARE THE WORST MODERATOR OF ALL

BONUS 2: Now perform the following command. **"Surgite et minimis vocibus in Anglice dicite, putamus illam factionem male olfacere"**

RISE AND IN THE SMALLEST VOICES SAY IN ENGLISH,  
"WE THINK THAT TEAM SMELLS BADLY"

TOSS-UP 1. What is the English meaning of **iugum**?

**YOKE/TEAM/RIDGE/PAIR**

B1. What is the English meaning of **pagus**?

**CANTON/WARD/DISTRICT/COMMUNITY**

B2. What is the English meaning of **vadum**?

**SHALLOW/SHOAL/FORD/WATER**

TOSS-UP 2: Who was clubbed to death by Athenian shepherds who thought they had been poisoned by the wine he gave them?

**ICARIUS**

BONUS 1: Who was the daughter of Icarus who hanged herself over his grave?

**ERIGONE**

BONUS 2: Who had led Erigone to her father's grave?

**MAERA**

TOSS-UP 3. Listen to the following passage from Vergil which I will read twice as prose and then answer the questions that follow in Latin.

**Eripiunt subito nubes caelumque diemque  
Teucrorum ex oculis; ponto nox incubat atra.  
Intonuere poli, et crebris micat ignibus aether,  
praesentemque viris intentant omnia mortem.** (Repeat)

Question: **Quid incubat ponto?**

**NOX**

B1: **Quid crebris ignibus micat?**

**AETHER**

B2: **Quos nubes eripiunt?**

**CAELUM ET DIEM**

TOSS-UP 4: What Greek general and statesman responded to a cry for help from the Tarentines to wage war against the Romans in 280 BC?

**PYRRHUS (of EPIRUS)**

BONUS 1: At what two battles did Pyrrhus defeat the Romans, but consequently suffered considerable losses.

**HERACLEA & ASCULUM**

BONUS 2: What Roman commander finally defeated Pyrrhus in 275 BC at the battle of Beneventum?

**(M'. CURIUS) DENTATUS**

TOSS-UP 5. What poet's death in 17/18 AD, brings to a close the Golden Age of Latin Literature?

**OVID**

B1: In what city did Ovid die?

**TOMIS**

B2: What is the title of Ovid's lost tragedy?

**MEDEA**

TOSS-UP 6: In the Roman world, it was considered unlucky to marry on August 24, October 5, and November 8 because of what yearly occurrence?

**OPENING OF THE UNDERWORLD**

BONUS 1: What is the Roman term for the bridal procession? **DEDUCTIO**

BONUS 2: What is the Roman term for the engagement? **SPONSALIA**

TOSS-UP 7. Put the phrase **rupes acuta** into the dative case **RUPI ACUTAE**

B1: Put the phrase **facinus eximium** into the nominative plural **FACINORA EXIMIA**

B2: Put the phrase **latro nefandus** into the ablative plural **LATRONIBUS NEFANDIS**

TOSS-UP 8. What rhetorical device is the repetition of the same word or words in successive phrases? **ANAPHORA**

B1: What rhetorical device is the negation of an opposite? **LITOTES**

B2: What rhetorical device is the omission of conjunctions in a closely related series? **ASYNDETON**

TOSS-UP 9: What structure in Great Britain with forts, mile-castles and turrets, and ditches ran for 80 miles from the Tyne to Solway? **HADRIAN'S WALL**

BONUS 1: What other structure was built to advance the frontier to the Scottish isthmus? **ANTONINE WALL**

BONUS 2: Who was entrusted with the task of building this wall? **LOLLIUS URBICUS**

TOSS-UP 10. What is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of both ventriloquist and soliloquy? **SPEAK**

B1. What is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of manger and mandible? **CHEW**

B2: What is the meaning of the Latin word at the root of deluge and lavish? **WASH**

TOSS-UP 11: What daughter of Ligdus and Telethusa married her best friend--another girl--and was subsequently changed into a man by Isis?

**IPHIS**

BONUS 1: Whose daughters were changed into snow-white doves by Bacchus so that they would be saved from captivity to the Greeks?

**ANIUS'S**

BONUS 2: Some of Ovid's transformations don't involve people at all. What creature was born from the ashes of the city of Ardea after Turnus could no longer protect it from Aeneas?

**HERON**

TOSS-UP 12. Put into Latin the common tagline: Pork, the other white meat.

**PORCUS, ALIA/ALTERA ALBA CARO/CARNIS**

B1: Translate this popular tagline: **adipiscere partem rupis** **GET A PIECE OF THE ROCK**

B2: Translate this popular tagline: **fortis satis viri, sed factus feminae**  
**STRONG ENOUGH FOR A MAN BUT MADE FOR A WOMAN**

TOSS-UP 13. Whose monograph provides an alternate account of the conspiracy of Catiline but still paints him as a foe of law, order, and morality?

**SALLUST**

B1: Of course that work is the Bellum Catilinae, what is Sallust's other monograph?

**BELLUM JUGURTHINUM**

B2: In what city was Sallust born?

**AMITERNUM**

TOSS-UP 14. Translate into Latin the following sentence: "We are not allowed to drink the water."

**NON LICET NOBIS BIBERE AQUAM**

B1: Translate into Latin the following sentence: "It is very often essential to beat the students."

**NECESSE EST SAEPISSIME VERBERARE DISCIPULOS**

B2: Translate into Latin the following sentence: "I pity the fool."

**ME MISERET STULTI**

TOSS-UP 15: What Roman fountain goddess or nymph is said to have had an affair with Jupiter which was revealed to Juno by another nymph, Lara? Although her parentage is largely unattested, Virgil portrays her as the dotting sister of Turnus.

**JUTURNA**

BONUS 1: Juturna was not the only woman helping the Italians fight against Aeneas. What Amazon-like Volscian warrior, so swift that she could run on water without getting her feet wet, fought as an ally of Turnus but was eventually killed by the Trojan ally Arruns?

**CAMILLA**

BONUS 2: Juturna was also not the only immortal to meddle in the war. What fury had Juno sent to inflame both Turnus and Amata before the fighting even began?

**ALLECTO**

TOSS-UP 16. What are the two uses of the ablative in the following words from Vergil?

**tris Eurus ab alto / in brevia et Syrtis urget, miserabile visu.**

**PLACE FROM WHICH & RESPECT**

B1: What use of the ablative is found in these words from Vergil?

**tum, pietate gravem ac meritis si forte virum quem / conspexere**

**RESPECT**

B2: What use of the ablative is found in these words from Vergil?

**egressi optata potiuntur Troes harena**

**OBJECT OF DEPONENT VERB/ MEANS**

TOSS-UP 17. What poet born around 284 BC, first translated the Odyssey into Latin?**LIVIVS ANDRONICUS**

B1: In what meter was his *Odusia*?

**SATURNIAN**

B2: Andronicus also wrote Latin comedies derived from Greek originals. What is the term for these type of plays?

**FABULAE PALLIATAE**

TOSS-UP 18. Who was the youngest crew member of Odysseus' crew who, on a hot summer night on the island Aeaëa, fell to his death from Circe's roof?

**ELPENOR**

B1: Which crew member of Odysseus urged the crew to kill some of Helios' herds, thus incurring the wrath of Zeus' which would lead to all of their deaths?

**EURYLOCHUS**

B2: What minstrel of Odysseus was forced to entertain the suitors in his master's absence but was spared by the hero upon his return?

**PHEMIUS**

TOSS-UP 19: What battle demonstrated the advantage that the manipular formation had over the phalanx, leaving Macedonia without an army and a king in 168 BC?

**PYDNA**

BONUS 1: Who led this victory over the Macedonians at Pydna?

**(L. AEMILIUS) PAULUS**

BONUS 2: What adventurer pretended to be the son of Perseus in the hope of reuniting Macedonia, thus initiating the Fourth Macedonian War?

**ANDRISCUS**

TOSS-UP 20. Translate into English: **Credo nos victuros esse hodie.**

**I BELIEVE THAT WE WILL WIN TODAY**

B1: Translate: **Sumus meliores quam vos.**

**WE ARE BETTER THAN YOU.**

B2: Translate: **Nunc hoc certamen nobis vincendum est.**

**NOW WE MUST WIN THIS CONTEST/ THIS CONTEST MUST BE WON BY US**

TOSS-UP 1: What son of Demaratus of Corinth was originally named Lucumo before arriving at the gates of Rome to an auspicious sign saying that he would become king?  
**TARQUINIUS PRISCUS**

BONUS 1: What was the name of his wife who interpreted the sign of the eagle flying over Priscus's head?  
**TANAQUIL**

BONUS 2: How did Tarquinius Priscus die?  
**(BLOW TO THE HEAD BY AN AXE) BY THE SONS OF ANCUS MARCIUS**

TOSS-UP 2: What Lydian thieves and sons of Poseidon and Theia were transformed into either stone or monkeys by Zeus after so amusing Heracles with their jokes that the hero let them go?  
**CERCOPESES (or ACMON and PASSALUS)**

BONUS 1: What other Lydian outlaw, together with his daughter Xenodice, was killed by Heracles around the same time?  
**SYLEUS**

BONUS 2: Why was Heracles in Lydia?  
**WORKING/SERVANT for OMPHALE**

TOSS-UP 3. For the verb **pingo**, give the perfect active infinitive  
**PINXISSE**

B1: For the verb **pergo**, give the perfect passive infinitive  
**PERRECTUM ESSE**

B2: For the verb **perdo**, give the future passive infinitive  
**PERDITUM IRI**

TOSS-UP 4. What is the most important work of Ennius, a work in verse which tells Rome's story from the fall of Troy to Ennius' own time?  
**ANNALES**

B1: In what meter is the *Annales*?  
**DACTYLIC HEXAMETER**

B2: Into how many books are the *Annales* divided?  
**18**

TOSS-UP 5. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Function **FUNGUS** Defunct Perfunctorily

B1. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Pusillanimous animadversion **INANIMATE** equanimity

B2: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?  
Recital solicit **SUCCINCT** citation

TOSS-UP 6: Place the following battles in chronological order: Aegates Islands, Drepanum, Agrigentum, Mylae.

**AGRIGENTUM, MYLAE, DREPANUM, AEGATES ISLANDS**

BONUS 1: At which of these battles did Gaius Duillius use the **corvus**?

**MYLAE**

BONUS 2: Who sacrilegiously ignored the omen of the sacred chickens and threw them overboard before rushing into a devastating defeat at Drepanum?

**(P.) CLAUDIUS PULCHER**

TOSS-UP 7. What is the use of the subjunctive in the following words from Cicero?

**Quid proxima, quid superiore nocte egeris, ubi fueris, quos convocaveris, quid consilii ceperis, quem nostrum ignorare arbitraris?**

**INDIRECT QUESTION**

B1: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following words from Cicero?

**Fuit, fuit ista quondam in hac re publica virtus, ut viri fortes acrioribus suppliciis civem perniciosum quam acerbissimum hostem coercerent.**

**RESULT CLAUSE**

B2: What is the use of the subjunctive in the following words from Cicero?

**Quamdiu quisquam erit, qui te defendere audeat, vives, et vives ita, ut nunc vivis.**

**RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC**

TOSS-UP 8. What is the full name of the poet born in 65 BC who is the author of *Carmen Saeculare* and *Ars Poetica*?

**QUINTUS HORATIUS FLACCUS**

B1: In what meter is the *Carmen Saeculare*?

**SAPPHIC**

B2: Horace's *Sermones* are influenced by what other author of Roman satire?

**LUCILLIUS**

TOSS-UP 9: The herald Copreus fashioned a bronze jar for what master so that the latter could hide from the fearsome the trophies Heracles brought before him as evidence of his completed labors?

**EURYSTHEUS**

BONUS 1: Copreus, as it turns out, was actually the uncle of his master Eurystheus. Copreus's parents were Pelops and Hippodameia, whose daughter Nicippe was married to what father of Eurystheus?

**STHENELUS**

BONUS 2: Several other daughters of Pelops were married to sons of Perseus as well. Name the son of one such union between Astydameia and Alcaeus.

**AMPHITRYON**

TOSS-UP 10. What popular TV series would the Romans have called, "**Quomodo occurro tuae matri**"?  
**HOW I MET YOUR MOTHER**

B1: What popular TV series would the Romans have called, "**Ultio**"? **REVENGE**

B2: Put into Latin the popular TV series title, "Pretty Little Liars"  
**PULCHRAE PARVAE MENDACES**

TOSS-UP 11. Which crew member of the Argo, a son of Poseidon by Europa, supposedly released the dove between the Clashing Rocks, and then urged the men to row faster as he ran back and forth next to the ship without getting his feet wet?  
**EUPHEMUS**

B1: Which other crew member, a grandson of Poseidon, had the ability to shapeshift, but was shot down by Heracles when he turned himself to an eagle and attacked him?  
**PERICLYMENUS**

B2: Which other crew member, a son of Hermes, who persuaded the Lemnian women to permit the Argonauts to stay the night on their island, was allowed to retain his memory in the Underworld?  
**AETHALIDES**

TOSS-UP 12 . Translate into Latin the following sentence: "If Caesar should write seven books, Aulus would write one."  
**SI CAESAR SEPTEM LIBROS SCRIBAT, AULUS UNUM (LIBRUM) SCRIBAT**

B1: Translate into Latin: "If Cicero had spoken longer, no one would have remained."  
**SI CICERO LONGIUS LOCUTUS ESSET, NEMO MANSISSET**

B2: Translate into Latin: "If Publius were to live, he would not die in Brundisium."  
**SI PUBLIUS VIVERET, NON MORERETUR BRUNDISII**

TOSS-UP 13: What was the term used for an empty tomb built in honor of a lost body?  
**CENOTAPHIUM**

BONUS 1: Where were the *puticuli* located? **ESQUILINE HILL**

BONUS 2: What was the term for the dirges sung by funeral mourners? **NENIAE**

TOSS-UP 14. What rhetorical device is illustrated in the following phrase?  
**implentur veteris Bacchi pinguisque ferinae** **METONYMY**

B1: What rhetorical device is illustrated in the following phrase?  
**Minis aut blandimentis corrupta** **ZEUGMA**

B2: Give two rhetorical devices, other than alliteration, illustrated in this line of Vergil  
**vi superum saevae memorem Iunonis ob iram** **TRANSFERRED EPITHET (ENALLAGE)**  
**& SYNCESIS**

TOSS-UP 15. Listen to the following passage from Sallust which I will read twice and then answer the questions that follow in Latin.

**Deinde Catilina se ex curia domum proripuit. Ibi multa ipse secum volvens, quod neque insidiae consuli procedebant et ab incendio intellegebat urbem vigiliis munitam, optimum factu credens exercitum augere ac, prius quam legiones scriberentur, multa antecapere quae bello usui forent, nocte intempesta cum paucis in Manliana castra profectus est.**

Question: **Quo Catilina se proripuit?**

**DOMUM**

B1: **Quomodo Catilina intellegebat urbem munitam esse?**

**VIGILIIS**

B2: **Quibuscum Catilina profectus est?**

**(CUM) PAUCIS**

TOSS-UP 16. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Numquam odi natandum in mari**

**I NEVER HATE SWIMMING IN THE SEA.**

B1: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Nuper coepi venandum in silva.**

**RECENTLY I BEGAN HUNTING IN THE WOODS/FOREST**

B2: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Semper memini saltandum in imbre.**

**I ALWAYS REMEMBER DANCING IN THE RAIN**

TOSS-UP 17. What lyric poet addressed several poems to Varus, Alfenus, Juventius, Aurelius and Furius and of course many to Lesbia?

**CATULLUS**

B1: To whom does Catullus dedicate his little polished book?

**CORNELIUS NEPOS**

B2: Whom does Catullus famously invite to dinner but insists that he should bring the dinner with him?

**FABULLUS**

TOSS-UP 18 : Clearly no Odysseus and Diomedes, what two friends were killed during their nighttime raid against the Rutulians in Book IX of the *Aeneid* because the light reflecting from the younger man's polished helmet alerted Volcens of their presence?

**NISUS AND EURYALUS**

BONUS 1: What had been the real goal of this ill-fated pair's mission through the night?

**TO RECALL AENEAS (from Pallanteum)**

BONUS 2: On whose advice had Aeneas gone to seek allies in Arcadia in Book VIII of the *Aeneid*?

**TIBER'S**

TOSS-UP 19 : Attributed originally to the Roman tragic poet Lucius Accius, "**oderint dum metuant**" became a favorite saying of what Julio-Claudian emperor?

**CALIGULA**

BONUS 1: What Julio-Claudian emperor's favorite saying was "**oderint dum probent**"? **TIBERIUS**

BONUS 2: After issuing a tax on urine, what emperor famously remarked "**pecunia non olet**"?

**VESPASIAN**

TOSS-UP 20. Differentiate in meaning between **tego tegere** and **texo texere**

TO COVER & TO WEAVE

B1: Give three different Latin words for “again”

**ITERUM/DENUO/RURSUS/RURSUM/INVICEM/MUTUO**

B2: Give three different Latin verbs that mean “kill”

**INTERFICIO/CAEDO/OCCIDO/INTERIMO/NECO/PERIMO**

TOSS-UP 1. A fragment of *Vidularia* remains from which early Roman playwright, along with the fully extant plays *Mostellaria*, *Poenulus*, and *Pseudolus*?

**PLAUTUS**

B1: What was Plautus' favorite play?

**EPIDICUS**

B2: Which of Plautus' plays contains no female characters?

**CAPTIVI**

TOSS-UP 2. Translate: **Hannibal miratus est cur Scipio diu proelium vitavisset.**

HANNIBAL WONDERED WHY SCIPIO FOR A LONG TIME HAD AVOIDED BATTLE

B1. Translate: **Hannibal proficiscens ab Italia lacrimavit diutissime.**

HANNIBAL SETTING OUT FROM ITALY WEPT FOR THE LONGEST TIME

B2: Translate: **Scipio non dubitat quin se Hannibalem quam celerrime interficiat.**

SCIPIO DOES NOT DOUBT THAT HE WILL KILL HANNIBAL AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE

TOSS-UP 3: What eloquent, able, courageous, and sometimes selfish tribune had no patience with obstructive tactics or legal technicalities and believed that fists and stones were more effective than vetoes or religious “omens,” as he bullied his way to get laws passed, including one assigning land to Marius’s veterans?

**(L. APPULEIUS) SATURNINUS**

BONUS 1: Against what consular candidate did Saturninus incite a mob to beat him to death?

**MEMMIUS**

BONUS 2: With what candidate for consul did Saturninus flee to the Capitoline in 100 BC before surrendering after an “official pledge of safety”?

**GLAUCIA**

TOSS-UP 4: What twin half-brothers, one a noted musician, the other an ancestor of Odysseus, were conceived by a pair of gods who seduced their mortal mother on the same night?

**PHILAMMON AND AUTOLYCUS**

BONUS 1: According to Ovid, how did Chione die?

**SHOT BY ARTEMIS’S ARROW**

BONUS 2: Who was Chione’s father?

**DEDALION**

TOSS-UP 5. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning “to fear”:

**VEREOR VERERI**

B1. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning “to admit”:

**FATEOR FATERI**

B2. Give a second conjugation deponent verb meaning “to look at”:

**TUEOR TUERI**

TOSS-UP 6 . In which essay of Cicero is Cato the Elder the main speaker who discusses death and aging?

**DE SENECTUTE**

B1: In which essay of Cicero does the *Somnium Scipionis* appear?

**DE RE PUBLICA**

B2: What three book essay of Cicero's, written during the last year of his life, is an attempt to define the ideals of public behavior and is highly critical of the recently overthrown dictator Julius Caesar?

**DE OFFICIIS**

TOSS-UP 7. Translate into Latin: “There is no one who likes these questions.”

**NEMO EST QUI HAEC QUAESTIONES AMET**

B1: Translate into Latin: “There are some who do not know the correct answers.”

**SUNT QUI RECTA RESPONSA NESCIANT**

B2: Translate in Latin: “There is no doubt that the author of these questions is very cruel.”

**NON DUBIUM EST QUIN AUCTOR QUAESTIONUM CRUELISSIMUS SIT**

TOSS-UP 8: What capable Marian general staged a successful revolt in Spain until he was killed by his jealous and lesser co-commander?

**(QUINTUS) SERTORIUS**

BONUS 1: Who was his less-capable co-commander, envious of the glory Sertorius was receiving?

**PERPERNA** (or some sources say “Perpenna”)

BONUS 2: Who finally put an end to the revolt by defeating Perperna?

**POMPEY**

TOSS-UP 9. Listen to the following passage from Catullus which I will read twice as prose, then answer the questions that follow in Latin:

**cui faveam potius? Caeli, tibi: nam tua nobis  
perspecta ex igni est unica amicitia,  
cum vesana meas torreret flamma medullas.  
sis felix, Caeli, sis in amore potens.**

Question: **cui faveam?**

**CAELI**

B1: **quis ex igni perspecta est?**

**TUA AMICITIA**

B2: **Quā meae medullae torrebantur?**

**VESANA FLAMMA**

TOSS-UP 10: Pandarus's claim to fame in the *Iliad* is his archery and the fact that he breaks the truce by shooting at Menelaus. What Greek cuts his life short in Book V of the *Iliad*?

**DIOMEDES**

BONUS 1: Which Olympian had granted insuperable strength to Diomedes just before this occurred?

**ATHENA**

BONUS 2: Aside from strength, what else did Athena give Diomedes?

**POWER TO RECOGNIZE IMMORTALS**

TOSS-UP 11. Whose early works may include *Culex*, *Moretum*, and *Catalepton*, but whose first major work is the *Eclogues*?

**VERGIL**

B1: How many *Eclogues* are there?

**10**

B2: To whom is the fourth, so called Messianic, *Eclogue* addressed to?

**ASINIUS POLLIO**

TOSS-UP 12. What is the use of the genitive case in the following words from Cicero?

**Me civitatis morum piget taedetque**

**CAUSE OF FEELING/OBJECT OF IMPERSONAL VERB**

B1: What is the use of the genitive in the following words of Cicero?

**Clodi intererat Milonem perire**

**GENITIVE OF THE PERSON/ WITH INTEREST**

B2: What is the use of the genitive in the following words of Cicero?

**Convivium veteris Bacchi pinguisque ferinae**      **OBJECT OF A VERB OF PLENTY OR WANT**

TOSS-UP 13: What festival held on February 22 commemorated blood kinship?

**CARA COGNATIO**

BONUS 1: What is the Latin term for daughter-in-law?

**NURUS**

BONUS 2: What was the closest tie of relationship among the Romans?

**AGNATIO**

TOSS-UP 14. What English derivative from the Latin for to regret means, a public institution in which offenders against the law are confined for detention or punishment?

**PENITENTIARY**

B1: What English derivative from the Latin for to spread out means, a violation of moral or social ethics?

**TRESPASS**

B2: What English derivative from the Latin for shield means, a member of the English gentry ranking below a knight?

**ESQUIRE**

TOSS-UP 15: What daughter of Orchamus was first buried alive by her father and then transformed into a frankincense bush by the mourning Helios after Clytie revealed to her father that the girl had been seduced by the god?

**LEUCOTHOE** (not Leucothea)

BONUS 1: What lover of Apollo became by him the mother of Idmon and Aristaeus?

**CYRENE**

BONUS 2: What other lover of Apollo, and subsequently the wife of Andraemon, bore a son named Amphissus to the god?

**DRYOPE**

TOSS-UP 16. In what meter is the following line of poetry written?

**Passer deliciae meae puellae**

**HENDECASYLLABIC**

B1: In what meter is the following line of poetry written?

**Aeneadum genetrix, hominum divomque voluptas**

**DACTYLIC HEXAMETER**

B2: In what meter is the following line of poetry written?

**Cynthia prima suis miserum me cepit ocellis**

**DACTYLIC HEXAMETER** (Do NOT accept Elegaic Couplet)

TOSS-UP 17. It's time for Billboard's Top 100 pop songs. What song from that list would be rendered into Latin as **Parca Taberna**?

**THRIFT SHOP**

B1: Render into Latin the title of Justin Timberlake's hit song, "Mirrors"

**SPECULA**

B2: Render into Latin using a subjunctive the title of Chris Brown's hit song, "Don't Judge Me."

**Ne iudicaveris me OR Cave iudicares me**

TOSS-UP 18: During what emperor's reign were the following provinces created: Armenia, Mesopotamia, Assyria, and Dacia?

**TRAJAN**

BONUS 1: Which of these provinces is farthest north?

**DACIA**

BONUS 2: What was the capital of Dacia?

**SARMIZEGETHUSA**

TOSS-UP 19: What Sicilian king twice hosted Aeneas and his men during their wanderings, once before the Trojans reached Carthage and once after they had left it behind?

**ACESTES**

BONUS 1: Which of the contests at the funeral games of Anchises did Acestes compete in and win?

**ARCHERY**

BONUS 2: What captain of the Scylla won the boatrace?

**CLOANTHUS**

TOSS-UP 20. For the verb **for fari**, give the second person singular imperfect subjunctive

**FARES**

B1: For the verb **molior moliri**, give the first person plural present subjunctive

**MOLIAMUR**

B2: For the verb **largior largiri**, give the third person singular perfect subjunctive

**LARGITUS SIT**

TOSS-UP 1: Please translate into English the following sentence:

**Tantum reliquum est ut inter nos in hoc certamine certamus.**

ONLY IT REMAINS/THE ONLY THING LEFT IS  
THAT/TO  
WE VIE/STRUGGLE/CONTEST/FIGHT/CONTEND  
BETWEEN/AMONGST US/OURSELVES  
IN THIS CONTEST

BONUS 1: Now translate this. **Nihil interest vincamus necne vincamus.**

IT MATTERS NOT/IT DOES NOT MATTER  
WHETHER WE WIN OR NOT

BONUS 2: Now translate this. **Etsi verberatum fortasse interfectum ceteras manus vēnimus.**

EVEN IF/ALTHOUGH  
WE CAME/ HAVE COME  
TO BEAT/LASH/SCOURGE/FLOG/BATTER/HAMMER/ASSAIL  
PERHAPS  
TO KILL/ DESTROY  
THE REST OF THE TEAMS/ BANDS/ FORCES

TOSS-UP 2: IN 58 BC, Vatinius passed a law that gave Caesar immediate proconsular imperium for five years over what three specific provinces? CISALPINE GAUL, TRANSALPINE GAUL, ILLYRICUM

BONUS 1: What tribe from western Switzerland did Caesar defeat at Bibracte in 58 BC? HELVETII

BONUS 2: What rude king of the Suebi did Caesar defeat at Vosges in the same year? ARIOVISTUS

TOSS-UP 3: According to Wergil, what son of Aeolus did a jealous Triton drown, when the man boasted about his skill at making music with a hollow shell? Aeneas and his men were obliged to bury this fallen comrade before Aeneas could make his journey into the Underworld.

MISENUS

BONUS 1: What Lycian commander who went down with his ship in Book I of the Aeneid does Aeneas see in the Underworld in Book VI?

ORONTES

BONUS 2: In the Underworld, Aeneas talks first to Palinurus, then Dido, and then third to a son of Priam whose fate was previously unknown to the hero. Who was this man, who had been killed during the sack of Troy?

DEIPHOBUS

TOSS-UP 4: Who is the author of the following works? *De Clementia, Epistulae Morales ad Lucilium, Dialogi,* and 9 tragedies on Greek subjects.

SENECA THE YOUNGER

BONUS 1: What is the term for tragedies based on Greek subjects in Latin?

FABULAE COTHURNATAE

BONUS 2: What is the only surviving tragedy of Seneca based on a Roman subject?

OCTAVIA

TOSS-UP 5: Please make the phrase, **vetus idonea navis**, superlative.

VETERRIMA MAXIME IDONEA NAVIS

BONUS 1: Please make the phrase, **audax ebrius latro**, accusative plural and comparative.

AUDACIORES MAGIS EBRIOS LATRONES

BONUS 2: Please make the phrase, **senex regalis vates**, dative and superlative.

MAXIMO NATU REGALISSIMO VATI  
or MAXIMAE NATU REGALISSIMAE VATI

TOSS-UP 6: Listen to the following letter from Cicero to his wife, which I will read twice, and answer in Latin the question that follows.

**In maximis meis doloribus excruciat me valetudo Tulliae nostrae, de qua nihil est quod ad te plura scribam; tibi enim aequae magnae curae esse certo scio. Quod me proprius vultis accedere, video ita esse faciendum: etiam ante fecissem, sed me multa impediverunt, quae ne nunc quidem expedita sunt. Sed a Pomponio exspecto litteras, quas ad me quam primum perferendas cures velim. Da operam, ut valeas.**  
(repeat)

Question: **Quid excruciat Ciceronem?**

VALETUDO TULLIAE (NOSTRAE)

BONUS 1: **Cur Cicero non propius accessit?**

MULTA IMPEDIVERUNT CICERONEM

BONUS 2: **Quid Cicero Terentiam mittere sibi vult?**

LITTERAE A POMPONIO/ATTICO

TOSS-UP 7: What Romanized Germanic general in the 5<sup>th</sup> century AD exercised the political power he held as **magister militum** through appointments of puppet emperors and was consequently nicknamed the “king-maker”?

RICIMER

BONUS 1: Who was the penultimate emperor of the Western Roman Empire before being forced to peacefully abdicate the throne to Romulus Augustulus in 475 AD?

JULIUS NEPOS

BONUS 2: What father of Romulus Augustulus was successful in deposing Julius Nepos?

ORESTES

TOSS-UP 8: What use of the subjunctive is in this quotation from Horace?

**Nil admirari prope res est una solaque possit facere et servare beatum.**

RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC

BONUS 1: What use of the subjunctive is in this quotation from Ovid? **Tantum ne noceat.**

CLAUSE OF PROVISIO

BONUS 2: What use of the subjunctive is in this quotation from Cicero? **An ego non venirem?**

DELIBERATIVE SUBJUNCTIVE

TOSS-UP 9: Whose incomplete history of 16 or 18 books, begins with the sentence:

**Urbem Romam a principio reges habuere; libertatem et consulatum L. Brutus instituit?**

TACITUS

BONUS 1: Whose work begins with this sentence? **Efflagitasti cotidiano convicio ut libros quos ad Marcellum meum de institutione oratoria scripseram iam emittere inciperem.**

QUINTILLIAN

BONUS 2: Whose first satire begins with this line? **O curas hominum! o quantum est in rebus inane.**

PERSIUS

TOSS-UP 10: What son of Terpes was spared by Odysseus on his return to Ithaca because he had been forced against his will to perform songs for the suitors?

PHEMIUS

BONUS 1: What other man, a gardener in Odysseus's court, remained loyal to his master along with six of his sons, and even aided Odysseus in the battle against the suitors?

DOLIUS

BONUS 2: What son of Oenops was the first to attempt to string the bow, had predicted that Odysseus would avenge the crimes of the suitors, and was ultimately beheaded by Odysseus as he clung to his knees, begging for mercy?

LEODES

TOSS-UP 11: Please give the meaning of the Latin noun: **delubrum**

SHRINE or TEMPLE

BONUS 1: Give two additional second declension nouns which also mean temple

**TEMPLUM & FANUM**

BONUS 2: Now give a third declension noun which means temple in its singular forms.

**AEDES**

TOSS-UP 12: What type of atrium had a roof that sloped towards its outer walls and gutters on the outside to carry off the water? **DISPLUVIATUM**

BONUS 1: What type of atrium was formed by two pairs of beams crossing at right angles? **TUSCANICUM**

BONUS 2: What type of atrium had more than four pillars or columns supporting its beams? **CORINTHIUM**

TOSS-UP 13: What island came into being when the mother of Hecate leapt into the sea and became a quail? This island was the birthplace of Hecate's first cousin, Artemis. **ORTYGIA**

BONUS 1: What island came into being when a clod of earth was thrown into the sea by the Argonaut Euphemus? **THERA**

BONUS 2: On what Western island were Hades' herd of cattle guarded by Menoetes? **ERYTHEIA**

TOSS-UP 14: What distinguished statesman, a **novus homo** elected to the consulship in 195 BC, was the author of the first Italian history in Latin, and is the first Latin prose writer of any importance? **CATO THE ELDER**

BONUS 1: What was this first history in Latin, covering the years from the founding of Rome up to the praetorship of Servius Sulpicius Galba in 152 BC? **ORIGINES**

BONUS 2: Into how many books was the *Origines* divided? **SEVEN**

TOSS-UP 15: Translate following question into Latin: "Do you believe that Catiline was worthy of the honor of coming into the senate?"

**CREDISNE CATILINAM DIGNUM HONORE VENIENDI IN SENATUM FUISSE**

BONUS 1: Translate this question into Latin: "Do you prefer to stay in Rome or go to Faesulae?" **MAVISNE ROMAE MANERE AN IRE FAESULAS**

BONUS 2: Translate this question into Latin: "Why should we ask you to stay in this town in which there is so much danger?"

**CUR ROGEMUS VOS UT IN HOC OPPIDO IN QUO TANTUM PERICULI SIT MANEATIS  
CUR ROGEMUS TE UT IN HOC OPPIDO IN QUO TANTUM PERICULI SIT MANEAS**

TOSS-UP 16: Which of the four Elegiac authors, from Quintilian's canon of four, does he refer to as "terse and elegant"? His patron was Mesalla and wrote three books of elegies addressed to various recipients such as Marathus, Nemesis, and Delia.

TIBULLUS

BONUS 1: Which of the four Elegiac authors' patron was Maecenas and refers to himself as the "Roman Callimachus"?

PROPERTIUS

BONUS 2: Complete this analogy to complete this question on the canon of four Elegists. Ovid: Cynthia:: Gallus:: \_\_\_\_\_?

LYCORIS

TOSS-UP 17. What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of peculiar?

CATTLE/HERD/FLOCK

B1. What is the meaning of the Latin noun at the root of eglantine?

NEEDLE

B2: What is the meaning of the Latin verb at the root of anxious?

TO SQUEEZE

TOSS-UP 18: What very beautiful daughter of the Theban regent Nycteus, caught the eye of Zeus who lay with her in the guise of a satyr, and bore twin sons Amphion and Zethus?

ANTIOPE

BONUS 1: Antiope fled to King Epopeus who wounded Nycteus mortally. What brother of Nycteus did he enjoin to avenge his clash with Epopeus?

LYCUS

BONUS 2: Who was the wife of Lycus who cruelly mistreated Dirce for years before her sons tied her to a bull?

DIRCE

TOSS-UP 19: What ambitious and strong-willed queen, who matched the Egyptian Cleopatra in intellect and personality and far surpassed her in beauty and virtue, ascended to the throne following her husband's death and extended Palmyra's dominion over Egypt and Asia Minor as far north as Bithynia?

ZENOBIA

BONUS 1: After Aurelian defeated the insurgent Zenobia, what title did he receive?

**RESTITUTOR ORIENTIS**

BONUS 2: When Zenobia was captured, what chief advisor, a celebrated Greek rhetorician, polymath and philosopher, did she blame for inspiring the aggressions against Rome?

(DIONYSIUS CASSIUS) LONGINUS

TOSS-UP 20: When called upon by the moderator perform the following command that you may want to learn as it might prove useful in a few weeks.

**Dic anglice, sicut incola Hiberniae, osculare me, sum Hibernienus.**

STUDENT SHOULD SAY, IN AN IRISH ACCENT, KISS ME I'M IRISH

BONUS 1: Now say in Latin, "there is no pot of gold at the end of the rainbow."

**EST NULLA AULA AURI AD FINEM ARCUS/IRIS**

BONUS 2: Now say in Latin, "bring me my lucky charms."

**FER MIHI**

**MEOS FELICES CANTUS**

**MEA FELICIA CARMINA**

**MEAS FELICES VENUSTATES/GRATIAS**