

1. Responde aut Anglice aut Latine: **Quis sum? Sum deus furum et nuntiorum. Meae soleae habent alas, et caduceum fero.** MERCURY / MERCURIUS

BONUS: **Quis sum? Sum dea belli et sapientiae. Bubo est mea avis.** MINERVA / MINERVA

BONUS: **Quis sum? Sum pater Ascanii et filius Veneris Anchisaeque. Fugi ab urbe Troia ad Hesperiam.**

AENEAS / AENEAS

2. During this holiday, Pliny is said to seclude himself in his Laurentian estate far away from the city, but Catullus calls it “the best of days”. What festival would find Romans setting aside their toga for the Greek style synthesis, a harvest festival held in December? SATURNALIA

BONUS: During which Roman festival in March would Roman boys set aside their *bullae praetextae*? LIBERALIA

BONUS: What festival in Rome, celebrated from February 13-15, was associated with Pan, and was generally intended to purify the city and release health and fertility? LUPERCALIA

3. What wife of Aeneas did he reluctantly leave behind in the burning city of Troy? CREUSA

BONUS: What queen in Carthage did Aeneas reluctantly leave behind after Mercury instructed him to do so? DIDO

BONUS: What princess of Latium was reluctantly given to Aeneas once he had defeated the Rutulians in Italy? LAVINIA

4. Quid significat: **Taurus** ? BULL

BONUS: Quid significat: **Cervus** ? DEER

BONUS: Quid significat: **Formica** ? ANT

5. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

Europa est puella pulchra. Europa in Tyro, insulā in Phoeniciā, habitat. Agenor est rex Phoeniciae, et Europa est filia. Europa cum amicis Tyrūs ludit. Amicae Europae puellam amant, et Europa amicās amat. (repeat)

Question: **Ubi Europa habitat?**

IN TYRO/IN INSULA/IN PHOENICIA

BONUS: **Quis est rex Phoeniciae?** AGENOR

BONUS: **Quibuscum Europa ludit?** CUM AMICIS TYRIIS

6. Which of Rome's kings is said to have increased the population of Rome by two methods: establishing an asylum on the Capitoline for outlaws and refugees as well as kidnapping the Sabine women? ROMULUS
 BONUS: Which king of the Sabines led an attack on the city to reclaim their women? TITUS TATIUS
 BONUS: By whose treachery did the Sabines capture the Capitoline? TARPEIA
7. Please translate the following into Latin: Today we come to play. HODIE VENIMUS LUDERE
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: The hope is to win. SPES EST VINCERE/SUPERARE
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Glory will be the prize. GLORIA PRAEDA/PRAEMIUM/SPOLIUM ERIT
8. What sibling of Chrysaor, an offspring of Medusa, was a winged horse tamed by Bellerophon? PEGASUS
 BONUS: What other divine horse was the offspring of Poseidon and Demeter? ARION
 BONUS: What pair of immortal horses were given to Achilles to drive his chariot? XANTHUS & BALIUS
9. What movie just released last weekend would the Romans have rendered as, *Virī Monumentorum*? THE MONUMENTS MEN
 BONUS 1: Please render into Latin the movie, which is set to be released today, *Endless Love*. PERPETUUS/INFINITIMUS AMOR
 BONUS 2: What is the English title for the movie released last weekend, *Ultimī iniustorum*? THE LAST OF THE UNJUST
10. What battle of 31 BC, was the decisive confrontation of the civil war between Antony and Octavian for control of the Roman State? ACTIUM
 BONUS: Who was the commander of Octavian's fleet at Actium? (MARCUS VISPANIUS) AGRIPPA
 BONUS: Antony's fleet was supported by whose ships? CLEOPATRA
11. How many Julio-Claudian emperors were there? FIVE
 BONUS: How many Flavian emperors were there? THREE
 BONUS: How many Emperor ruled in 69 AD? FOUR
12. What daughter of Pittheus is the mother of the hero, Theseus? AETHRA
 BONUS: What god and what man are both, according to various sources, said to be the father of Theseus? AEGEUS & POSEIDON
 BONUS: What is the name of Pittheus' city where Theseus was born? TROEZEN

13. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

TEMPO TEMPEST TEMPLATE TEMPORARY

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

CLOISTER CULTURE EXCLUDE CLAUSE

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

DELAGATION LEGEND LECTURE ILLEGIBLE

14. What Thessalian king, invited to Mt. Olympus, tried to seduce Hera and was punished in the underworld for eternity by revolving upon a fiery wheel? IXION

BONUS: What Lydian king, after inviting the gods to a feast, cut up and served his son, Pelops, to them, and was punished in the underworld eternally? TANTALUS

BONUS: What is Sisyphus' punishment in the underworld? PUSH ROCK UP HILL FOREVER

15. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Equi herbam edebant.**

THE HORSE WERE EATING GRASS

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Ducēs vinum bibunt.**

THE LEADERS/GENERALS DRINK/ARE DRINKING WINE

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Coqui cenam coquent.**

THE COOKS WILL COOK DINNER

16. What master Athenian craftsman was exiled from Athens for the murder of his nephew and took refuge with his son Icarus in Crete? DAEDALUS

BONUS: What is the name given to his nephew? PERDIX/TALUS/CALUS

BONUS: What two items had Perdix invented that caused Daedalus to be jealous of him and killed him for it? SAW & COMPASS

17. Derived from the Latin adjective for great, what English word means: to make larger? MAGNIFY

BONUS: Also derived from the same adjective, what English word means generous?

MAGNANIMOUS

BONUS: Also derived from the same adjective, what English word means a person of rank, power, or influence in a specified area?

MAGNATE

18. For the verb, to work, give the present active infinitive:

LABORARE

BONUS: For the verb, to move, give the singular present active imperative:

MOVE

BONUS: For the verb, to put, give the plural present active imperative:

PONITE

19. What is term for the marble basin built directly beneath the compluvium, to catch rainwater which came through the opening? **IMPLUVIUM**

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: The **tablinum** is labeled by which number? 5

BONUS: The **peristylium** is labeled by which number? 9

20. Translate into English the motto of New York, which is **Excelsior**. HIGHER

BONUS: Translate into English the motto of North Carolina: **Esse quam videri**.
TO BE RATHER THAN TO SEEM

BONUS: Translate into English the motto of the University of Rochester: **Meliora**.
BETTER THINGS

1. What is the Latin noun AND meaning at the root of homicide? **HOMO- MAN**
 BONUS: What is the Latin noun AND meaning at the root of uxoricide? **UXOR- WIFE**
 BONUS: What is the Latin noun AND meaning at the root of regicide? **REX- KING**
2. What war was waged between 280-275 BC, which initially began as a minor dispute between Rome and the city of Tarentum, which then requested aid from the Greek state of Epirus? **PYRRHIC WAR**
 BONUS: What was the first battle of the Pyrrhic war, which was almost a complete victory for Pyrrhus? **HERACLEA**
 BONUS: Which battle, according to Plutarch, resulted in the phrase ‘Pyrrhic Victory’? **ASCULUM**
3. Who was the son of Anticleia and Laertes who ruled on the island of Ithaca? **ODYSSEUS**
 BONUS: Who was the faithful wife of Odysseus? **PENELOPE**
 BONUS: Who was the son of Odysseus and Penelope? **TELEMACHUS**
4. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Servī strenuē in agrīs laborant.**
THE SERVANTS ARE WORKING/WORK IN THE FIELDS STRENUOUSLY/HARD
 BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Puerī ad ludum ire nōn volunt.**
THE BOYS DO NOT WANT TO GO TO SCHOOL
 BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Bellō saepe bonī militēs interficiuntur.**
IN WAR OFTEN GOOD SOLDIERS ARE KILLED
5. What term did the Roman use to refer to elaborate baths, which correspond to our modern day country clubs? **THERMAE/BALNEA**
 BONUS: For what was the **apodyterium** used? **CHANGING ROOM**
 BONUS: What was the **sudatorium**? **SAUNA/STEAM ROOM**
6. What great shipbuilder did Jason request to build, with Athena’s help, the 50-oared ship that would take Jason and his crew on a great quest to retrieve the Golden Fleece? **ARGUS**
 BONUS: Which two of Jason’s crew aided Phineus by attacking and driving off the Harpies that were tormenting him? **ZEETES & CALAIS**
 BONUS: Which of Jason’s crew boxed and killed king Amycus while on their journey to Cholcis? **POLYDEUCES/POLLUX**
7. What is the title of the British detective TV series that the Romans might have called, **Medicus Qui**? **DOCTOR WHO**
 BONUS 1: What is the Latin rendering of FOX’s new TV Comedy, The New Girl? **NOVA PUELLA**
 BONUS 2: What is the Latin rendering of AMC’s hit drama, Mad Men? **IRATI VIRI**

8. Medical prescriptions often contain Latin abbreviations. If a certain medicine is to be taken **h.s.**,
when should you take it? **BEDTIME (HOUR OF SLEEP)**

BONUS: What does the abbreviation **q.i.d.** mean about a medicine?
(IT SHOULD BE TAKEN) FOUR TIMES A DAY

BONUS: What does the abbreviation **n.p.o.** mean about a medicine?
(NOTHING SHOULD BE EATEN OR DRUNK) NOTHING BY MOUTH

9. What two brothers both served as tribunes in the late second century BC. Each brother attempted to pass
land reform legislation? **TIBERIUS & GAIUS GRACCHUS**

BONUS: Who was their mother? **CORNELIA**

BONUS: Who was the father of Cornelia? **SCIPIO AFRICANUS**

10. Who at noon of his first day on earth, stepped outside of the cave he was born in, to encounter a tortoise
which he promptly killed and invented the lyre out of it's shell? **HERMES**

BONUS: Bored of the music, Hermes departed the cave again only to discover a herd of
whose cattle, which he immediately stole? **APOLLO**

BONUS: What old man did he encounter while stealing the cattle, who promised that he would tell no
one what he had seen, only to give up his secret to a disguised Hermes later? **BATTUS**

11. Please translate the following into Latin: Aphrodite is the goddess of love.

MINERVA DEA AMORIS EST

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Zeus was the king of the gods.

JUPITER ERAT REX DEORUM

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Poseidon has been the patron of sailors.

NEPTUNUS FUIT PATRONUS NAUTARUM

12. What island in the northern Aegean Sea became a cult center for the worship of Hephaestus after the people
of the island had cared for him after his fall from Mt. Olympus? **LEMNOS**

BONUS: On what island was Pygmalion, the sculptor of a statue who turned into a woman, a king?
CYPRUS

BONUS: On what island did Theseus abandon Ariadne?
NAXOS

13. Give the Latin verb meaning to sail:

NAVIGARE

BONUS: Give the Latin meaning to flee:

FUGERE

BONUS: Give the Latin verb meaning to conquer:

VINCERE

14. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

Olim erat nympha pulchra. Nomen nymphae erat Syringa. In Arcadiā habitabat. Centum deī et satyrī Syringam amābant, sed Syringa eōs non amābat. Quamquam Syringa nymphās ceterās et deam Dianam amābat, tamen deōs satyrōsque fugitābat. (repeat)

Question: **Quod nomen nymphae erat?**

SYRINGA

BONUS: **Ubi Syringa habitabat?**

IN ARCADIA

BONUS: **Quot dei satyrique Syringam amabant?**

CENTUM (DEI SATYRIQUE)

15. Under which of the Five Good emperors did the Roman Empire reach it's greatest geographic extent?

TRAJAN

BONUS: Who was the first of the Five Good Emperors?

NERVA

BONUS: Who was the last of the Five Good Emperors?

MARCUS AURELIUS

16. When recognized, perform the following Latin command. *Sta et laete carmen cane!*

(ONE STUDENT SHOULD STAND SING HAPPILY)

BONUS: Now perform this command: *State et dicite mihi Anglice vestra nomina.*

(MORE THAN ONE STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND SAY THEIR NAMES IN ENGLISH)

BONUS: Now perform this command: *Sta et ride magna cum voce.*

(ONE STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND LAUGH WITH A LARGE VOICE)

17. Derived from the Latin noun for body, what English word means: a company or group of people authorized to act as a single entity and recognized as such in law?

CORPORATION

BONUS: Derived from the Latin noun for heart, what English word means: disagreement?

DISCORD

BONUS: Derived from the Latin noun for end, what English word means: without limit?

INDEFINITE

18. What hero is the son of Alcmene, and the half brother of Iphicles?

HERACLES

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: You are looking at sketches of the metopes from the Temple of Zeus at Olympia. Which letter indicates Heracles' return with the Erymanthian Boar? **G**

BONUS: In what two places is Heracles in letters B and K?

B- LERNEA, K- UNDERWORLD

19. What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Lusitania? PORTUGAL

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Helvetia?

SWITZERLAND

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Mauretania?

MOROCCO/ALGERIA (accept either)

20. For the noun **rex**, give the accusative plural form:

REGES

BONUS: For the noun **mons**, give the genitive plural form:

MONTIUM

BONUS: For the noun **libertas**, give the dative singular form:

LIBERTATI

1. Who was the nephew of Marius who was married to Cinna's daughter Cornelia, and in 63 BC became the Pontifex Maximus, and was elected to his first consulship in 59 BC along with Marcus Bibulus?

(GAIUS) JULIUS CAESAR

BONUS: In what year did Caesar begin his campaign in Gaul?

58 BC

BONUS: In what year was the final decisive battle in Gaul, at Alesia?

52 BC

2. Please translate the following into Latin: The wolf gives the fish to (his) friend.

LUPUS PISCEM AMICO DAT

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: The bear was sending the fox honey.

URSUS MEL VULPĪ MITTEBAT

BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: The bull will show the horse the food.

TAURUS EQUO CIBUM MONSTRABIT/OSTENDET

3. What daughter of Peneus was the first love of Apollo, who, while fleeing the god, was turned by her father into a laurel tree?

DAPHNE

BONUS: What lover of Apollo turned into a sunflower after being neglected by the god?

CLYTIE

BONUS: What princess of Troy rejected the love of Apollo after he had bestowed upon her the gift of prophecy?

CASSANDRA

4. What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of circumspect?

AROUND & SEE

BONUS: What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of translucent?

ACROSS & LIGHT

BONUS: What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of jurisdiction?

LAW/RIGHT & SAY/SPEAK

5. HAND OUT A VISUAL TO ALL PLAYERS: You are looking at a map of the Roman Forum. You will have 15 seconds to look over the map individually. Then I will begin the toss-up question.

Give the number of the monument in the Roman Forum described here. This monument was began in 70 AD by Vespasian and completed by his successor Titus in 80 AD. It could hold between 50 and 80 thousand fans, and the largest amphitheater in the world.

22 (FLAVIAN AMPITHEATER)

BONUS: What number labels the Temple of Vesta?

17

BONUS: What number labels the Curia?

7

6. Of the words **caelum**, **corpus**, **gaudium**, **navis**, and **pax**, which is being described in this Latin sentence?
Pluvia venit ab eo, atque id est super mari terraque. CAELUM

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence? **Est finis belli.** PAX

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence?
Est super cruribus et infra caput. CORPUS

7. Although Acrisius locked his daughter Danae away in a chamber to prevent her from having children, in what form did Zeus manage to find his way to her and lay with her? GOLDEN RAIN

BONUS: Who was the resulting son of Zeus and Danae? PERSEUS

BONUS: When Acrisius learned of her son, what did he do to rid himself of the problem?
SET THEM AFLOAT IN A CHEST

8. What is the term for: an educated Greek slave who would accompany young boys to school? PAEDAGOGUS

BONUS: What is the term for a primary school teacher would instruct young boys in reading, writing, and arithmetic? LITTERATOR

BONUS: What is the term for a secondary school teacher who would teach Roman boys Latin and Greek literature? GRAMMATICUS

9. Which case in Latin is used to show place to which? ACCUSATIVE

BONUS: Which case is used in Latin to show manner? ABLATIVE

BONUS: Which case is used in Latin to show duration of time? ACCUSATIVE

10. Define the Latin adjectives: **longus** and **latus** LONG/FAR & WIDE

BONUS: Define the Latin adjectives **celer** and **acer**: SWIFT/FAST & SHARP/KEEN

BONUS: Define the Latin adjectives **prudens** and **potens**: SMART/WISE/DILIGENT & POWERFUL

11. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in English the questions that follow.

Miles Persius inquit, "Caelum propter numerum sagittarum non vidēbitis"

Miles Spartanus respondet, "In umbrā, igitur, pugnābimus."

Et Leonidas exclamat: "Pugnate magnīs cum animīs, Lacedaemoniī: hōdie apud inferōs fortasse cenābimus."

Question: Why does the Persian soldier say they will not be able to see the sky?

(BECAUSE OF) THE NUMBER OF ARROWS

BONUS: What does the Spartan soldier respond? THEN WE WILL FIGHT IN THE SHADOW/SHADE

BONUS: Leonidas says that today we will dine with whom? WITH THE DEAD

12. What young warrior was discovered by Odysseus in the court of Lycomedes disguised as a young girl?
ACHILLES
BONUS: Before he was discovered the daughter of Lycomedes bore a child to Achilles.
What was the name of their son? NEOPTOLEMUS/PYRRHA
BONUS: What seer of the Greek forces informed the Greeks that Troy could not be taken without the aid of Achilles? CALCHAS
13. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Domus plena hōpitium non erat grata matrī**
THE HOUSE FULL OF GUESTS WAS NOT PLEASING TO THE MOTHER
BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Hospitēs, ut piscēs, redolēre incipiunt post trēs diēs.**
GUESTS/HOUSEGUESTS, AS/LIKE FISH, BEGIN TO SMELL AFTER THREE DAYS
BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English: **Esse optimus hospēs, manē domī.**
TO BE THE BEST GUEST, STAY AT HOME
14. Who was only the second Emperor to succeed his father, when he took the throne upon the death of his father, Marcus Aurelius? COMMODUS
BONUS: Commodus saw himself as the reincarnation of what hero? HERCULES
BONUS: Who succeeded Commodus as emperor? PERTINAX
15. Which Rick Riordan book would be translated into Latin as **Domus Plutonis**? THE HOUSE OF HADES
BONUS 1: Which Rick Riordan book would be translated into Latin as **Mare Monstrorum**?
THE SEA OF MONSTERS
BONUS 2: Which forthcoming Rick Riordan book would be translated into Latin as **Sanguis Olympi**?
THE BLOOD OF OLYMPUS
16. What young man arrived at the tomb of Ninus only to find the veil of his lover in the dust covered with blood? PYRAMUS
BONUS: What young man lost his way while swimming the Hellespont like he many nights before when the waves put out the fire that was his guide? LEANDER
BONUS: What young man defeated Atalanta in a footrace to win her as a bride?
HIPPOMENES/MELANION
17. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
AGITATOR PROACTIVE ACID EXACT AGILE
BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
CAPTOR INCEPTION EMANCIPATE CAPTION RECA
BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?
SEDUCE DICTATE ABDUCTION INTRODUCE REDUX

18. After the murder of his wife and children, whom did Heracles have serve for twelve years to purify himself of the murder? EURYSTHEUS

BONUS: Whose stables did Heracles have to clean as one of his labors? AUGEAS

BONUS: Whose mares did Heracles have to fetch as another of his twelve labors? DIOMEDES

19. Ancus Marcius is said to have gained control of the salt-pans near Ostia. What is the name of the first permanent bridge that he built across the Tiber to allow them to bring in the salt supply?

PONS SUBLICIUS

BONUS: Ancus Marcius is also said to have built the first prison in Rome.

What is the name given to that prison?

MAMERTINE

BONUS: Who succeeded Ancus Marcius as king of Rome? (LUCIUS) TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

20. Imagine the following scenario. You say to your teammate, "Certamen is my favorite JCL event." Your teammate replies, "Yesterday I saw a dragon." What Latin phrase could be used to describe this response?

NON SEQUITUR

BONUS: After your teammate's comment, you say, "Yeah right. Dragons will never exist."

What Latin phrase could you have used to express this sentiment?

AD KALENDAS GRAECAS

BONUS: Your friend, however, insists that there was a dragon, but urges you not to tell anyone.

What Latin phrase refers to such secrecy?

SUB ROSA

1. Translate the following into Latin: It is not necessary to live without the Latin Language.

NON NECESSE EST VIVERE SINE LINGUA LATINA

BONUS: Translate the following into Latin: The god of war and the goddess of love were caught by the god of fire.

DEUS BELLI ET DEA AMORIS CAPIEBANTUR A DEO IGNIS

BONUS: Translate the following into Latin: The farmers will find gold in the fields.

AGRICOLAE AURUM IN AGRIS INVENIENT

2: What monstrous brood of Phoreys and Ceto is the mother of the Crommyonian sow, Orthus, the Hydra, and the Chimera?

ECHIDNA

BONUS: Who is the father, by Echidna, of Orthus, the Hydra, and Cerberus?

TYPHAON

BONUS: Who killed Echidna?

ARGUS

3: Although Numa Pompilius famously had a nymph as a consort, named Egeria, he also had a wife. Name this daughter of a future king.

TATIA

B1: What king was originally known as Lucomo?

TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

B2: Who was the wife of Tarquinius Priscus who helped him gain the throne?

TANAQUIL

4. What Latin verb and its meaning is at the root of reclusive and preclude?

CLAUDO- SHUT

BONUS: What Latin verb and its meaning is at the root of succor and occur?

CURRO- RUN

BONUS: What Latin verb and its meaning is at the root of election and eligible?

LEGO- READ

5: After she had been vomited up by Cronus was reared by the seasons, before she was seduced by Zeus in the form of a cuckoo and became his wife?

HERA

BONUS: Over what city did Hera and Poseidon vie for patronage?

ARGOS

BONUS: Who is the daughter of Hera, a goddess of childbirth?

EILEITHYIA

6: 146 BC was a triumphant year for the Romans. It was the year of the destruction of Carthage and of what other city?

CORINTH

BONUS: What general conquered Carthage?

SCIPIO AEMILIANUS

BONUS: What general conquered Corinth?

(GAIUS) MUMMIUS

7. **Quid significat: augeo?**

TO INCREASE

Quid significat: aperio?

TO OPEN/REVEAL

Quid significat: iacio?

TO THROW

8. What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Hieme saepe Cornelii ad Graeciam navigabant.**
TIME WHEN
BONUS: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Magnā curā Cicero orationem scripsit.**
MANNER
BONUS: What is the use of the ablative in the following sentence? **Ostium ab ianitore et cane custodiebatur.**
AGENT

9. Who, tricked into thinking she was being married off to Achilles, was almost sacrificed by her father Agamemnon before she was saved by Artemis?
IPHIGENIA
BONUS: Where did Agamemnon try to sacrifice her, the site of the gathering of Greeks set to sail to Troy?
AULIS
BONUS: With what did Artemis replace Iphigenia?
STAG

10: What uncle of Caligula was also his first consular colleague?
CLAUDIUS
B1: What son of Claudius was killed on the orders of Nero?
BRITANNICUS
B2: Whom did Nero kick to death while she was pregnant?
POPPAEA SABINA

11. Translate into English this state motto, which contains a future imperative; the motto of Idaho: **Esto perpetua.**
MAY IT BE FOREVER
BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Colorado: **Nil sine numine.**
NOTHING WITHOUT DIVINE GUIDANCE/GOD
BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Wyoming: **Cedant arma togae.**
LET ARMS YIELD TO THE TOGA

12. Theseus defeated a number of criminals on his journeys by himself, but even the great Theseus needed help when he went to kidnap which woman to be his wife?
HELEN
BONUS: Who was his companion?
PIRITHOOS
BONUS: Whom were they planning to kidnap for Pirithous?
PERSEPHONE

13.: Translate into English this Latin song title from Disney's Frozen: "**Amor est ianua aperta**".
LOVE IS AN OPEN DOOR
B1: Now translate: "**cupisne aedificare hominem niveum**"?
DO YOU WANT TO BUILD A SNOWMAN?
B2: Now translate into Latin the title "**In Summer**".
AESTATE

- 14: What is the term for a type of gladiator who fought with virtually no armor and no helmet, but was armed with a dagger, trident, and net? **RETIARIUS**
BONUS: What is the term for a heavily armored gladiator who wore a helmet with a fish on it, and was armed with a gladius and large oblong shield? **MURMILLO**
BONUS: What is the term for a gladiator who was usually paired with a murmillo, and wore a broad rimmed helmet and was armed with a small round shield and a small curved sword? **THRAEX/THRACIAN**

15. TOSSUP: Listen carefully to the following passage from Martial, which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Nōn amō tē, Sabidī nec possum dicere quāre
Hoc tantum possum dicere: nōn amō tē**

- Question: **Quem non Martialis amat?** **TE/SABIDIUM**
BONUS: **Cuī Martialis poema scribit?** **SABIDIO**
BONUS: **Quid tantum Martialis dicere potest?** **NON AMO TE**

- 16: What son of Glaucus, originally named Hipponous, received his epithet because he had killed a childhood friend or relative named Bellerus? **BELLEROPHON**
BONUS: What great task did Iobates send Bellerophon on? **KILL CHIMERA**
BONUS: How does Bellerophon meet his demise? **FELL OFF PEGASUS**

17. When recognized by the moderator, perform the following command: **sta et ambula similis civi Aegypti.**
STUDENT SHOULD STAND AND WALK LIKE AN EGYPTIAN
BONUS: Now perform the following command: **omnes vertite et audientibus cantate una,**
quid vulpes dicit?
ALL STUDENTS SHOULD TURN AND SING TO THE AUDIENCE “WHAT DOES THE FOX SAY”
BONUS: Now perform the following command: **omnes surgite et ambulate quasi in luna.**
ALL STUDENTS SHOULD RISE AND WALK AS IF ON THE MOON

- 18: In 312 AD, what emperor is said to have seen the Latin phrase, “**In hoc signo vinces,**” prior to defeating Maxentius? **CONSTANTINE**
BONUS: Constantine reunited the Empire after the tetrarchy. Who had split the Empire into this organization? **DIOCLETIAN**
BONUS: When Diocletian divided the empire, he was one of two Emperors. Name the other. **MAXIMIAN**

- 19: Which of the following English derivatives is not derived from the same Latin noun as the rest?
ACCURACY CURAVATURE CURATIVE SECURITY CURIOUS
BONUS: Which of the following English derivatives is not derived from the same Latin noun as the rest?
COOPERATION HORS D’OEUVRES INURE MANOEUVRE ONEROUS
BONUS: Which of the following English derivatives is not derived from the same Latin noun as the rest?
SUBPAR PARTICLE PARCEL COMPARTMENT BIPARTISAN

20. Please translate the following sentence into English: **Numquam nōs paramur vincī.**

WE ARE NEVER PREPARED TO BE BEATEN/CONQUERED/DEFEATED

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English:

Nostrī hostēs fuerunt bonī sed putāmus nōs esse meliorēs.

OUR ENEMIES/OPPONENTS HAVE BEEN GOOD, BUT WE THINK WE ARE BETTER

BONUS: Please translate the following sentence into English:

Sī nōn erimus victōrēs, erit culpa nostrī magistrī.

IF WE WILL NOT BE VICTORS, IT WILL BE THE FAULT OF OUR TEACHER

1. Translate into English the motto of Michigan, **Si quaeris peninsulam amoenam, circumspice.**
 IF YOU SEEK A PLEASANT PENINSULA, LOOK AROUND
 BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Dartmouth College, **Vox clamantis in deserto.**
 THE VOICE OF ONE SHOUTING IN THE WILDERNESS
 BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Amherst College, **Terras irradiant.**
 LET THEM (not “THEY WILL”) ILLUMINATE THE LANDS
2. Which king of Rome, of Sabine origin, introduced a 12 month calendar and organized the religious life of the community by establishing regular cults and priests? NUMA POMPILIUS
 BONUS: Which king of Rome, also of Sabine origin, is said to have built the first permanent bridge across the Tiber? ANCUS MARCIUS
 BONUS: Which king of Rome, either of Latin or Etruscan descent, or an Etruscan originally named Masterna, protected the city of Rome by building a defensive wall surrounding it? SERVIUS TULLIUS
3. In Book 12 of the Odyssey, Odysseus and his crew had to sail past Scylla and Charybdis.
 How many sailors were eaten by Scylla? 6
 BONUS: Odysseus of course did not want to let his sailors get eaten by Scylla but he had no choice. He was following the advice of which sorceress? CIRCE
 BONUS: On the island of Helios, Odysseus warned his crew not to eat the cattle of the sun god. Which outspoken crewmember convinced the rest of the crew to disobey Odysseus and feast? EURYLOCHUS
4. It’s time for some Valentine’s Day clichés! Please translate the following into Latin: love is like a rose.
 AMOR SIMILIS ROSAE
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Money can’t buy you love.
 PECUNIA NON POTEST EMERE AMOREM TIBI
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: All is fair in love and war.
 OMNIS AEQUUS/PAR AMORE ET BELLO
5. At what decisive engagement, during the Second Samnite war, was the Roman army trapped in a mountain pass and forced to surrender? CAUDINE FORKS
 BONUS: In what year did this occur? 321 BC
 BONUS: In 315 BC, where did the Romans suffer another crushing defeat at the hands of the Samnites? LAETULAE
6. Who, because his uncle Pelias refused to give up his throne, gathered together all the heroes of his time and departed for the far off city of Colchis? JASON
 BONUS: Who was the king of Colchis? AEETES
 BONUS: Who is the builder of Jason’s ship? ARGUS

7. Listen carefully to the following passage from Martial, which I will read twice, then answer in English the questions that follow.

Thais habet nigrōs, niveōs Laecania dentēs.

Quae ratiō est? Emptōs haec habet, illa suōs. (repeat)

Question: What color teeth does Thais have?

BONUS: What color teeth does Laecania have?

BONUS: What does Martial imply about Laecania's teeth?

BLACK
(SNOW) WHITE
SHE BOUGHT THEM

8. Upon his arrival at Athens, Theseus did not immediately reveal himself, nor did his father recognize him.

Who was the first to actually recognize Theseus?

BONUS: What did Medea then send Theseus to capture, in hopes that he would not return alive?

BONUS: How did Aegeus recognize Theseus when he returned?

MEDEA
MARATHONIAN BULL
SHIELD, SANDALS & SWORD

9. Of the words *custos*, *exercitus*, *mos*, *scutum*, and *aequor*, which is being described in this Latin sentence?

Per saecula traditus est a parentibus.

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence?

Dissimile gladio, miles utitur eo defensionī.

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence?

MOS
SCUTUM
Simillimum est pelago.
AEQUOR

10. Which of the Julio-Claudian emperors spent the last ten years of his reign in self-imposed exile on the island of Capri?

BONUS: Which of the Julio-Claudian emperors was assassinated by Cassius Chaerea, a praetorian guard?

BONUS: Which of the Julio-Claudian emperors was probably poisoned by his wife?

TIBERIUS
CALIGULA
CLAUDIUS

11. Derived from the Latin verb to lie open, what English word means: a government authority or license conferring a right or title for a set period?

BONUS: Derived from the Latin verb for to avoid, what English word means unavoidable?

BONUS: Derived from the Latin verb for to seek, what English word means having a small or thin body?

PATENT
INEVITABLE
PETITE

12. What old couple promised one wish, asked to be priests of Zeus' temple and die together? When their lives were completed they were turned into an Oak and a Linden tree.

BONUS: What old couple, advised by the oracle of Themis, threw stones over their shoulders and re-populated the earth after the great flood?

BONUS: Which lover of Eos grew old because she asked that he be granted everlasting life, but forgot to ask for eternal youth?

BAUCIS & PHILEMON
DEUCALION & PYRRHA
TITHONUS

13. **Qualis avis est aquila?** EAGLE
BONUS: **Qualis avis est passer?** SPARROW
BONUS: **Qualis avis est pavo?** PEACOCK

14. Which public office was the first official step in the **cursus honorum**, who supervised the financial affairs of the state and conducted audits? QUAESTOR
BONUS: Quaestors oversaw the **aerarium**, which was located in which temple in Rome? TEMPLE OF SATURN
BONUS: Quaestors were entitled to be accompanied by how many lictors? ONE

15. Please translate the following into English: **Adulēscens vult diu vivere; senex diu vixit.**
THE YOUNG MAN/YOUTH WANTS/WISHES TO LIVE FOR A LONG TIME;
THE OLD MAN HAS LIVED A LONG TIME
BONUS: Please translate the following into English: **Vulpēs dicit sē nolle capī.**
THE FOX SAYS THAT HE DOES NOT WANT TO BE CAUGHT
BONUS: Please translate the following into English: **Virgō maluit pulchritudinem super iuventatem**
THE MAIDEN/YOUNG WOMAN/VIRGIN PREFERRED BEAUTY OVER/BEYOND YOUTH

16. Set to be released next weekend, what movie might have the Latin title, **Ventus Oritur?** THE WIND RISES
BONUS 1: What is the title of the movie set to be released next month, which in Latin might be, **Necessitas Celeritati?** THE NEED FOR SPEED
BONUS 2: What is the title of the recently released movie which in Latin might be **Optimus Nox Umquam?** BEST NIGHT EVER

17. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others? PARITY PEER PARTICLE UMPIRE
BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others? EMBELLISH REBEL BELLIGERENT REVEL
BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others? CAPITULATE PRECIPICE CAPILLARY CHEF

18. Usually numbering around 60 men, what is the term for the smallest unit of a Roman legion, commanded by a Centurion? CENTURY/**CENTURIA**

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: What letter labels this soldier's **galea**? J (Helmet)

BONUS: What letter labels this soldier's **lorica**? H (Brestplate)

19. What son of Tydeus is the frequent companion of Odysseus?

DIOMEDES

BONUS: What son of Menoetius is the frequent companion of Achilles?

PATROCLUS

BONUS: What son of Theiodamas is the frequent companion Hercules?

HYLAS

20. For the verb **capio**, give the 3rd person plural future active indicative:

CAPIENT

BONUS: For the verb **exerceo**, give the 3rd person plural present passive subjunctive:

EXERCEANTUR

BONUS: For the verb **orior**, give the 3rd person plural perfect indicative:

ORTI (AE) SUNT

1. What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of noxious? **NOCEO- HARM/HURT/INJURE**
 BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of parsimony? **PARCO-TO SPARE/BE LENIENT**
 BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of dessert? **SERVIO- TO SERVE**
2. Who was the lead conspirator of the Helvetii who convinced his people to migrate from their lands but committed suicide before he could see his plan come to fruition? **ORGETORIX**
 BONUS: What chieftain of the Suebi and king of the Germanic people did Caesar turn back at the Rhine river at the battle of the Vosges in 58 BC? **ARIOVISTUS**
 BONUS: Who was the chieftain of the Arverni who Caesar defeated at the seige of Alesia, the final decisive battle of Caesar's Gallic campaign? **VERCINGETORIX**
3. Please translate the following into Latin: The stylus is mightier than the sword
STYLUS EST FORTIOR/VALIDIOR/PONTENTIOR GLADIO/QUAM GLADIUS
 BONUS: Please translate the following into Latin: Give a man a fish and he will eat for a day
DA VIRO/HOMINI PISCEM ET EDET/VESCETUR UNUM DIEM
 BONUS: Using **piscor, piscāri** for to fish, put into Latin the rest of that cliché: Teach a man to fish and he will eat forever.
DOCE HOMINEM/VIRUM PISCARI ET EDET/VESCETUR IN AETERNUM/PERPETUUM
4. What is the term for the toga with a broad purple stripe worn by curule magistrates and freeborn boys not yet of age? **TOGA PRAETEXTA**
 BONUS: What is the term for the purple toga worn by victorious generals in a triumph? **TOGA PICTA**
 BONUS: What is the term for the dark toga worn mainly by mourners? **TOGA PULLA**
5. Aeneas battled many Greek heroes during the Trojan War, but which famous Greek not only nearly killed the great Aeneas, but also wounded a goddess? **DIOMEDES**
 BONUS: Which goddess did Diomedes wound? **APHRODITE/VENUS**
 BONUS: Which goddess granted Diomedes the ability to distinguish between mortals and gods? **ATHENA**
6. Give the second principal part for the verb meaning to grow: **CRESCERE**
 BONUS: Give the third principal part for the verb meaning to throw: **IACUI**
 BONUS: Give the fourth principal part for the verb meaning to wear: **GESTUS/GESSURUS**

7. Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **q.e.d.**

QUOD ERAT DEMONSTRANDUM / THAT WHICH WAS TO BE SHOWN

BONUS: What type of construction is found in that abbreviation?

PASSIVE PERIPHRASTIC

BONUS: What is the Latin and English for the abbreviation **viz.**?

VIDELICET / NAMELY

8. To whom did the Lex Gabinia of 67 BC grant extraordinary power in the Mediterranean Sea to rid the sea of pirates ? **POMPEY**

BONUS: What law, passed a year later, granted Pompey supreme command in the East in the war against Mithridates?

LEX MANILIA

BONUS: What law of 445BC, allowed marriage between patricians and plebians? **LEX CANULEIA**

9. Listen carefully to the following passage which I will read twice, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

Fundānus, amīcus noster, filiam amīsīt, et haec tibi dē eius morte scribō. Illa puella cara non annōs tredecim impleverat. Magnā cum patientiā valētudinem tulit et vigor animī duravit ad extremum. O acerba mors! (repeat)

Question: **Quis filiam amīsīt?**

FUNDANUS

BONUS: **Quot annōs filia vixit?**

TREDECIM

BONUS: **Quōmodō filia valetudinem tulit?**

MAGNA CUM PATIENTIA

10. Which hero was cleansed of his murder by King Proteus, but was then accused of attempting to seduce Proteus' wife, Stheneboea?

BELLEROPHON

BONUS: Proteus could not kill Bellerophon because he was a guest in his house. To whom did Proteus send Bellerophon with a letter instructing it's recipient to kill the bearer of this message?

IOBATES

BONUS: How did Iobates attempt to kill Bellerophon?

KILL CHIMERA

11. Derived from the Latin deponent verb meaning to follow, what English word means: a book or movie that continues a story begun in another book or movie?

SEQUEL

BONUS: Derived from the Latin deponent verb meaning to use, what English word means: a simple device or tool used for doing tasks in the home?

UTENSIL

BONUS: Derived from the Latin deponent verb meaning to speak, what English word means: full of excess talk?

LOQUACIOUS

12. When recognized, perform the following Latin command: **Saltans et maxima voce, cane populare carmen "Quid vulpes dicit."**

Player should sing the song "What does the fox say" loudly while dancing.

BONUS: Now perform this command: **Omnes saltate torquendo et clamando.**

At least two players should dance by twisting and shouting.

BONUS: Now perform this command: **Feliciter amplectimini inter se.**

Players should embrace each other happily.

13. In Book 7 of the Aeneid, how does Ascanius realize that the harpies' curse has been fulfilled? Due to this Aeneas realizes that they have reached their promised land? **THEY EAT THEIR TABLES**

BONUS: King Latinus offers his daughter to Aeneas because of a fear of a prophecy stating what?

A FOREIGN ARMY WILL CONQUER THE LAND

BONUS: Who is Latinus' daughter?

LAVINIA

14. Julius Vindex, while revolting against the tax policy of Nero, promised allegiance to which general and governor of Spain, who would become the first emperor in the year of the four emperors? **GALBA**

BONUS: Galba incurred the wrath of Otho by not choosing him to be his successor. Who did Galba choose instead of Otho? **(LUCIUS CALPURNIUS) PISO (LICINIANUS)**

BONUS: Where was Vitellius defeated by Vespasian which led to his abdication of the throne?

(SECOND BATTLE OF) BEDRACIUM

15. Please translate into English the following sentence: **Cornelius dixit agricolās in agrīs laborāre.**

CORNELIUS SAID THE FARMERS WERE WORKING IN THE FIELDS

BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **Vilicus videt agros arātos esse herī.**

THE OVERSEER SEES THE FIELDS WERE PLOWED YESTERDAY

BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **Matrona audīvit cubiculum lavāri ab ancillā.**

THE MATRON/WOMAN HEARD THE BEDROOM WAS CLEANED BY THE MAID/SERVANT

16. Who is the mother of the following list of children: Timandra, Philonoe, Phoebe, Clytemnestra, Castor, Pollux, and Helen? **LEDA**

BONUS: Who is the mother of Ismene, Antigone, Eteocles, and Polyneices? **JOCASTA/EPICASTA**

BONUS: Who is the mother of Learchus and Melicertes? **INO**

17. What ABC TV series would be rendered into Latin as **Pulchri parvi mendaces?**

PRETTY LITTLE LIARS

BONUS 1: Render into Latin the title of the FOX crime drama, *Bones*.

OSSA

BONUS 2: What recently completed TV drama would be in Latin, **Frangens Malum.**

BREAKING BAD

18. Always named as the son of Aethra, which hero according to some sources is the son of Poseidon, but according to most is the son of Aegeus? THESEUS

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: Please give the letter, which labels the brigand Sinis E

BONUS: Please give the letter, which labels the brigand Sciron D

19. What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Hibernia? IRELAND

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Caledonia?
SCOTLAND

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as Cambria?
WALES

20: Put the phrase, this farmer, into the accusative singular:

BONUS: Put the phrase, that soldier, into the genitive plural:

BONUS: Put the phrase, the same goddess, into the dative plural:

**HUNC AGRICOLAM
ILLORUM MILITUM
EISDEM FILIABUS**

1. Translate into English the following book series title, which has been rendered into Latin, *Carmen Ignis Et Glaciei*, which of course is the inspiration for HBO's hit drama, *Game of Thrones*.

A SONG OF FIRE AND ICE

BONUS 1: Please put into Latin the title of the third book in the series, *A Storm of Swords*.

TEMPESTAS/PROCELLA GLADIORUM/ENSIUM

BONUS 2: Please put into Latin the title of the sixth book in the series, *The Winds of Winter*.

VENTI HIEMIS

2. Which emperor was the first to be elected by the Roman senate, in 96 AD, following the assassination of Domitian? (MARCUS COCCEIUS) NERVA

BONUS: Whom did the senate force Nerva to adopt as his heir and successor?

TRAJAN

BONUS: Who succeeded Trajan?

HADRIAN

3. Which of the many heroes who were in attendance for the Hunt of the Calydonian Boar was the first to strike blood?

ATALANTA

BONUS: Who delivered the deathblow to the boar?

MELEAGER

BONUS: Who caused the death of Meleager?

ALTHAEA (Prompt on mother)

4. Give a synonym for the Latin verb **impero**:

IUBEO/MANDO

BONUS: Give a synonym for the Latin verb **caedo**:

INTERFICIO/OCCIDO/NECO

BONUS: Give a deponent synonym for Latin verb **dico**:

LOQUOR/FOR

5. *Responde aut Anglice aut Latine: Quis sum? Mea mater oderat pulcherrimam puellam quam amabam, nomine Psychem. Sum deus amoris.*

CUPID / EROS / CUPIDO

BONUS: *Quis sum? Fugiens Apollinem, facta sum laurus.*

DAPHNE / DAPHNE

BONUS: *Quis sum? Vidi Dianam lavantem et, factus cervus, interfectus est a canibus meis.*

ACTAEON / ACTAEON

6. What is the term given for a second breakfast or a noon time meal?

PRANDIUM

BONUS: The *cena*, the main meal of the Romans, was divided into three parts.

What is the term for the first course or hors d'oeuvres?

GUSTATIO

BONUS: What is the term for the dessert course?

SECUNDA MENSA

7. What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of genuflect?

KNEE & BEND

BONUS: What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of exhume?

OUT & GROUND

BONUS: What are the meanings of the two Latin words at the root of companion?

WITH & BREAD

8. Who was the daughter of Servius Tullius who aided her husband Tarquinius Superbus into power by possibly organizing the murder of her father?

TULLIA

BONUS: Who was the mother of Tarquinius Superbus and the wife of Tarquinius Priscus?

TANAQUIL

BONUS: Who is the son of Tarquinius Superbus whose actions would ultimately cause him to be run out of the city?

SEXTUS TARQUINIUS

9. Please translate into English the following sentence: **Cicero rogat cur senatus non egerit.**

CICERO ASKS WHY THE SENATE DID NOT ACT/HAS NOT ACTED

BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **Hostis tam potens erat ut omnēs terrērentur.**

THE ENEMY WAS SO POWERFUL THAT EVERYONE/ALL WAS TERRIFIED

BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **Catilina metuit nē Cicero eum capiat**
CATILINE FEARS THAT THE CICERO WOULD CATCH HIM

10. Which young boy wandered off on the island of Mysia, which resulted in Heracles' abandonment when he went looking for the boy?

HYLAS

BONUS: What did Deianira send to Heracles, which she thought was a love potion to keep him faithful to her, but resulted in his death?

CLOAK SOAKED WITH POISONOUS BLOOD (OF NESSUS)

BONUS: While searching for his lost horses, he came upon what monster, by whom he fathered three sons?

ECHIDNA

11. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice, then answer in English the questions that follow.

Magnus ille Alexander multōs scriptōres actōrum suōrum sēcum habuit. Is enim ante tumulum Achillis ōlim stetit et dixit: “Fortunātus fuisti, O adulescens, quod Homerum laudatorem tuae virtutis invēnisti.” Et verē! Nam, sine Iliade illā, idem tumulus et corpus eius et nomen obruere potuit. (repeat)

Question: Whom does Alexander the Great call 'Fortunate'?

ACHILLES

BONUS: Why does Homer call him fortunate?

BECAUSE HE FOUND HOMER AS A WRITER

BONUS: What does Alexander say would have happened without the Iliad?

THE TOMB WOULD HAVE WIPED OUT HIS BODY AND HIS NAME

12. Which king of Argos, one of the twin sons of Belus, was approached by his brother to marry off his 50 daughters to his brother's 50 sons?

DANAUS

BONUS: What is the name of Danaus' brother?

AEGYPTUS

BONUS: What invention is Danaus responsible for that makes it appropriate that his daughters are punished in the Underworld by carrying leaky buckets full of water?

WELLS/IRRIGATION

13. What Latin phrase, derived from the proceedings of a Roman *cena*, means “from start to finish”?

AB OVO USQUE AD MALA

BONUS: Translate that phrase into English.

FROM THE EGG(S) (ALL THE WAY) TO THE APPLES

BONUS: What Latin phrase means “the burden of proof”?

ONUS PROBANDI

14. In Book 9 of the Iliad, Agamemnon sends an embassy to entreat Achilles to rejoin the war. Achilles announces his intent to return home and offers to bring which of the embassy with him because this man helped to raise Achilles in Phthia?

PHOENIX

BONUS: What story does Phoenix tell to Achilles in hopes of getting him to fight?

MELEAGER

BONUS: Because of Achilles refusal to fight, who decides to fight in his place and saves the ships from the Trojans?

PATROCLUS

15. Using a deponent verb, please translate into Latin the following sentence: The cat follows the mice.

FELES/FELIS MURES SEQUITUR

BONUS: Using a deponent verb, please translate into Latin the following sentence:

The bear was speaking with the lion.

URSUS/URSA CUM LEONE LOQUEBATUR

BONUS: Using a deponent verb, please translate into Latin the follow sentence:

The fox will use the sword.

VULPES GLADIO UTETUR

16. HAND OUT A VISUAL TO ALL PLAYERS: You are looking at a map of the Roman Forum and surrounding areas. You will have 15 seconds to look over the map individually. Then I will begin the toss-up question.

What is the term for all areas of the labeled 2-6, which in the ancient world were centers of politics, religion, and economy?

FORUMS/FORA

BONUS: Which number marks the arch of Titus?

21

BONUS: Which number marks the Curia?

7

17: What two cases can be used in Latin to show possession?

GENITIVE & DATIVE

BONUS: What two cases can be used in Latin to show quality?

GENITIVE & ABLATIVE

BONUS: What two cases can be used in Latin to show place where?

ABLATIVE & LOCATIVE

18. What beautiful princess, while flying over Libya, did Perseus save from a sea monster? **ANDROMEDA**

BONUS: Who were the parents of Andromeda?

CEPHEUS & CASSIOPEIA

BONUS: To what uncle of hers had Andromeda previously been betrothed?

PHINEAS

19. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

AMBULANCE AMATEUR ENAMOUR AMIGO PARAMOUR

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

QUADRUPED PEDESTAL PAWN EXPEDITE PESTICIDE

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

JOURNAL DIARY SOJURN DEIFORM QUOTIDIAN

20. What Roman general and statesman was the commander of the army that, in 146 BC, destroyed the city of Carthage and brought to a close the 3rd Punic War? SCIPIO AEMILIANUS

BONUS: In what battle of 168 BC, did Scipio Aemilianus fight alongside his father, the victorious general? PYDNA

BONUS: In 134 BC, what city did Scipio Aemilianus successfully blockade establishing Roman dominion in Spain? NUMANTIA

1: Who, guilty of the first murder of kin, was punished in the Underworld on a constantly spinning wheel of fire? IXION

BONUS: For what crime was Salmoneus forever punished in the Underworld? IMITATING ZEUS

BONUS: How was Ucnus punished in the Underworld?
PLAITING A ROPE ON A DONKEY WHICH CONTINUALLY ATE IT

2. What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of espresso and imprint? PREMIO- PRESS

BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of tangent and integral? TANGO-TOUCH

BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of volatile and circumvolution?
VOLO- FLY

3: At what battle of 190 BC did a pair of Scipio brothers defeat Antiochus III of the Seleucids, leading to the treaty of Apamea?

MAGNESIA

B1: At what naval battle of the same year did Lucius Aemilius Regullus defeat Polyxenidas?

MYONESSUS

B2: What previous enemy of the Romans had taken refuge in Antiochus' court?

HANNIBAL

4. Replace just the ablative of comparison, with a **quam** clause, in the following sentence:

Poteratne Mercurius celerius Pēgasō volāre? QUAM PEGASUS

BONUS: Replace **iubeo** in the following sentence with **impero**, and make all other appropriate changes.
Caesar iubet milites iter facere.

CAESAR IMPERAT MILITIBUS UT ITER FACIANT

BONUS: Replace **debet** with **necesse est** in the following sentence and make all other appropriate changes. **Mercator debet vendere pisces.**

NECESSE EST MERCATORI VENDERE PISCES

5: Which god seduced Herse, after he dealt with her envious sister Aglauros, and fathered upon her Cephalus? This god caught sight of her, as he flew away from Athens?

HERMES

BONUS: Which woman did Hermes and Apollo both seduce in the same night each fathering a child with her?

CHIONE

BONUS: What item of Aphrodite did Zeus send an eagle to steal, to bring to Hermes which he refused to return to her until she would "mingle" with him?

SANDAL

6. Translate the motto of Darmouth College: **Vox clamantis in deserto.**

THE VOICE OF ONE CRYING IN THE WILDERNESS

BONUS: Translate the motto of the University of Washington. **Lux sit**

LET THERE BE LIGHT

BONUS: Translate the motto of the University of Chicago. **Crescat scientia vita excolatur.**

LET KNOWLEDGE GROW, LET LIFE BE NOURISHED

7. Translate in Latin the following sentence: The cat hears that the mice are dancing in the streets.

FELES AUDIT MURES SALTARE IN VIIS

BONUS: Translate in Latin the following sentence: While the mice were fleeing, they caught sight of a bar.
DUM MURES FUGIUNT, CONSPEXERUNT TABERNAM

BONUS: Translate in Latin the following sentence: Now, two mice walked into a bar, the third one laughed.

**NUNC, DUO MURES IN TABERNAM AMBULAVERUNT/AMBULABANT,
TERTIUS RIDEBAT/RISIT**

8: While hunting on Mt. Citheron, what son of Autonoe and Aristaeus accidentally stumbled upon the goddess Diana bathing with her nymphs? **ACTAEON**

BONUS: Who was the old man turned to stone by Mercury for not keeping his word about Mercury's theft of Apollo's cattle? **BATTUS**

BONUS: Who was the daughter of Nisus, who cut a purple lock of hair from her father's head to present to Minos? **SCYLLA**

9. **Quid significat? Vix**

BARELY/SCARCELY

BONUS: **Quid significat? Diu**

FOR A LONG TIME

BONUS: **Quid significat? Tamen**

HOWEVER

10. What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as **Dalmatia**? **CROATIA**

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as **Dacia**?

ROMANIA

BONUS: What modern day country roughly relates to the area the Romans referred to as **Samartia**?

POLAND/UKRAINE/RUSSIA (accept any)

11. Translate into English: **Carolus Nordiensem non invenis, Carolus Nordiensis te invenit.**

YOU DON'T FIND CHUCK NORRIS, CHUCK NORRIS FINDS YOU

B1: Translate into English: **Carolus Nordiensis numquam dormit, tantum exspectat.**

CHUCK NORRIS DOESN'T SLEEP, HE ONLY WAITS

B2: Translate into English: **Vir de Kryptonone in vestimentis nocturnalibus Caroli Nordiensis dormit.**

SUPERMAN SLEEPS IN THE PAJAMAS OF CHUCK NORRIS

12: What is the Roman term for a name such as: **Mettius, Mamercus, and Manlius**?

PRAENOMEN

BONUS: What is the Roman term for a name that was used to distinguish a family within a **gens**?

COGNOMEN

BONUS: What would a cognomen that ended in **-anus** signify about that individual?

ADOPTION

13. Welcome to the Cinema Romana! What upcoming movie would the Romans have called “**Homunculus: Eo et Retro Iterum**”?

THE HOBBIT: THERE AND BACK AGAIN

B1: Now translate the movie title “**Culpa in Sideribus Nostris**”.

THE FAULT IN OUR STARS

B2: Now translate the movie title “**De proxima nocte**.”

ABOUT LAST NIGHT

14. Who was the mother of Laodice, Polyxena, Troilus, and Polydorus; and was the second wife, after Arisbe, to Priam?

HECUBA

BONUS: After the fall of Troy, to whom was Hecuba given as a slave?

ODYSSEUS

BONUS: Into what was Hecuba transformed after she murdered Polymestor?

DOG

15. Listen carefully to the following passage, which I will read twice. Then answer the question that follows in Latin.

Daedalus in insula Creta longum exsilium egit. Tactus amore loci natalis, diu insulam relinquere desiderabat, sed mari clausus erat. “Minos, rex Cretae,” inquit, “terras et undas tenet, at caelum certe est apertum. Caelo ibimus. Quamquam omnia Minos possidet, tamen non aera possidet.” (repeat)

Question: **Quomodo Daedalus Cretā ibit?**

CAELO

BONUS: **Cur Daedalus insulam relinquere desiderabat?**

(ERAT) TACTUS AMORE LOCI NATALIS

BONUS: **Quid exitum Daedali prohibuit?**

MARE

16. Who introduced the Lex Julia of 90 BC, which offered citizenship to Roman municipia who had not raised arms against Rome in the Social War?

LUCIUS (Iulius) CAESAR (do NOT accept “Julius Caesar”)

B1: What law of the following year offered citizenship even to those that rebelled?

LEX PLAUTIA PAPIRIA

B2: Which emperor passed a series of laws known as the Leges Iuliae, including laws against bribery, inter-class marriage, and adultery?

AUGUSTUS

17. Who, considered the most cruel of Turnus’ allies in the war with Aeneas, is slain by Aeneas when he returns to face Aeneas after he learns of his own son’s death at Aeneas’ hands?

MEZENTIUS

BONUS: Who is the son of Mezentius?

LAUSUS

BONUS: What other ally of Turnus is slain by a spear thrown by Arruns?

CAMILLA

18. When recognized by the moderator, perform the following command:

Tege oculos ambobus manibus et dic mihi, "Paratus aut non, hic venio"

(STUDENT SHOULD COVER EYES WITH BOTH HANDS AND SAY
"READY OR NOT, HERE I COME")

BONUS: Now perform the following: **Omnes surgite et dicite "celer quam quam celerrime, numquam capies me."**

STUDENTS ALL RISE AND SAY "FAST AS FAST CAN BE, YOU WILL NEVER CATCH ME

BONUS: Now perform the following: **Surgite rursus atque si este felices et scitote id, plaudite.**

STUDENTS SHOULD RISE AGAIN AND CLAP (IF THEY ARE HAPPY)

(OR THEY MAY ARGUE THEY ARE NOT HAPPY AND THEREFORE WON'T DO ANYTHING)

19: Who served as praetorian prefect under Severus Alexander in the third century AD, and is most famous for his work as a jurist?

ULPIAN

B1: Who was Alexander Severus's mother?

JULIA MAMMAEA

B2: Who was his predecessor Elagabalus's mother?

JULIA SOEMIAS

20. Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

RELOCATION ELOCUTION OBLOQUY VENTRILOQUY COLLOQUIUM

BONUS: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

ADHERENT HESITATION EXHAUST INCOHERENT ADHESIVE

BONUS: Which of the following is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

DEFUNCT CONFOUND PROFUSION FONDUE DIFFUSE

1. Please render into Latin the title of the movie just recently released, *Brightest Star*.

**SIDUS/ASTRUM CLARISSIMUM/LUCIDISSIMUM/LUCENTISSIMUM
STELLA CLARISSIMA/LUCIDISSIMA/LUCENTISSIMA**

BONUS 1: What is the title of the movie set to be released early next month that in Latin might be, *Iter ad Occidentem*?

JOURNEY TO THE WEST

BONUS 2: Please render into Latin the title of the movie set to be released today, *Winter's Tale*.

FABULA/ NARRATIO HIEMIS/BRUMAE

2. Which king of Rome, according to Claudius, was an Etruscan named Mastarna?

SERVIUS TULLIUS

BONUS: Which king of Rome, according to Livy, was Lucumo?

(LUCIUS) TARQUINIUS PRISCUS

BONUS: Which king of Rome, according to Festus, has a surname which means 'crooked'?

ANCUS MARCIUS

3. What Silver age author's work alludes to the extreme cruelty of the emperor Domitian in his 16 satires?

(DECIMUS JUNIUS) JUVENAL (IS)

BONUS: From what city just 80 miles away from Rome was Juvenal born?

AQUINUM

BONUS: Where was Juvenal exiled to by the emperor Domitian and forced to remain there until Domitian's murder in 96AD?

EGYPT

4. Please translate into English the following sentence: **Lesbia Catullō amanda est.**

LESBIA MUST BE LOVED BY CATULLUS

BONUS: Please translate into proper Latin: Lesbia must kill Catullus.

CATULLUS LESBIAE INTERFICIENDUS EST

BONUS: Using **morior**, please translate into proper Latin: the moderator will have to die.

MODERATOR MORIENDUS ERIT

5. What legendary soothsayer, a son of Amythaon, cared for some serpents whose parents had been killed, and for his kindness licked his ears, thus giving him the power to understand birds and prophesy future events?

MELAMPUS

BONUS: What other seer, a son of Asteria, was reluctant to join the Argonaut expedition because he had foreseen his own death on the journey?

IDMON

BONUS: What female seer was the daughter of Chiron, and the mother of the other seer on the Argonaut expedition, Mopsus?

MANTO

6. Listen carefully to the following passage from Martial, which I will read twice, then answer in English the questions that follow.

**Bella es, nōvimus, et puella, verum est,
et dīves, quis enim potest negāre?
Sed cum te nimium, Fabulla, laudās,
nec dīves neque bella nec puella es. (REPEAT)**

Question: To whom is Martial writing?

FABULLA

BONUS: What two traits does Fabulla possess according to Marial?

PRETTY & RICH

BONUS: When is Fabulla not pretty and rich?

WHEN SHE PRAISES HERSELF TOO MUCH

7. Scipio Barbatus, Lucius Papirius Cursor, and Curius Dentatus all earned victories commanding Roman armies in which war, waged by the Romans in the late 4th early 3rd centuries BC? 3rd SAMNITE WAR

BONUS: Where in 298 BC, did Scipio Barbatus fight an indecisive battle against the Etruscans?

VOLATERRAE

BONUS: Where in 293 BC, did Papirius Cursor defeat the Samnites?

AQUILONIA

8. What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of segregation?

GREX- FLOCK/HERD

BONUS: What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of perfume?

FUMUS- SMOKE

BONUS: What is the Latin noun and meaning at the root of crusade?

CRUX- CROSS

9. Which work of Horace, written in dactylic hexameter, is divided into three books of verse letters?

EPISTULAE/EPISTLES

BONUS: Which work of Horace give us phrases such as in medias res, ab ovo, and quandoque bonus dormitat Homerus?

ARS POETICA/THE ART OF POETRY

BONUS: Which work of Horace was written in Sapphic meter, and was sung by a chorus of 27 maidens and 27 young men?

CARMEN SAECULARE/THE SECULAR HYMN

10. In Book 7 of the *Odyssey*, Athena tells Odysseus first to go to what queen whose daughter finds him washed up on the beach? ARETE

BONUS: After hearing the story of Odysseus, who offers his daughter, Nausicaa, to him in marriage?

ALCINOUS

BONUS: Which part of his story does Odysseus share with Arete and Alcinous? CALYPSO STORY

11. What is the Latin title of Plautus' play featuring: Philocomasium the courtesan, Pleusicles her lover and Pyrgopolynices, the soldier who has abducted her?

MILES GLORIOSUS

BONUS: What is the Latin title of Plautus' play featuring: Philematium a slave girl set free, Philoaches a young Athenian who sets her free, and Theopropides his father?

MOSTELLARIA

BONUS: What is the Latin title of Plautus' play featuring: Euclio an old man, Staphyla his servant, and Megadorus his next door neighbor?

AULULARIA

12. For the verb **pello**, give the 3rd person singular perfect active subjunctive: **PEPULERIT**
BONUS: For the verb, **cresco**, give 3rd person plural pluperfect active subjunctive: **CREVISSENT**
BONUS: Now make that form passive: **CRETI (AE) ESSENT**

13. Who was the pilot of a ship, built out of wood from a grove sacred to Cybele, yet never made it to their intended destination of Italy? **PALINURUS**
BONUS: Which god caused Palinurus to fall overboard? **NEPTUNE**
BONUS: What other Trojan, Aeneas' trumpeter, had to be buried by Aeneas upon landing in Italy? **MISENUS**

14. We are all familiar with the phrase **lapsus linguae**, meaning "a slip of the tongue," but what is the meaning of the similar Latin phrase **lapsus calami**? **A SLIP OF THE PEN**

BONUS: The literal meaning of the Latin phrase **ex pede, Herculem** is "from the foot, Hercules."
What does this figuratively mean?

**FROM A PART, THE WHOLE / ONE CAN DETERMINE THE SIZE OF THE WHOLE
FROM THE SIZE OF ONE PART**

BONUS: What is the meaning of the Latin phrase **temet nosce**? **KNOW THYSELF**

15. What rhetorical device can be defined as the use of one word for another that it suggests? **METONOMY**
BONUS: What rhetorical device is the separation of parts of a compound word by one or more words? **TMESIS**
BONUS: What rhetorical device is the condensed expression in which one word is made to modify two other words, but in different senses? **ZEUGMA**

16. What building in Rome, after a construction time of 7 years, was dedicated in 55 BC? It was the first non-wooden structure of its kind and the site of Caesar's murder 11 years later. **THEATER OF POMPEY**

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: On the upper diagram, which number is used to label the cavea? **#1**

BONUS: On the lower diagram, what part of a Roman theater is labeled by #4? **ORCHESTRA**

17. It's time for some Valentine's Day clichés! Please translate the following cliché into English:

Amor pecuniae est stirps omnium malōrum.

LOVE OF MONEY IS THE ROOT OF ALL EVIL(S)

BONUS: Now translate this other lovey dovey cliché: **oscula suaviora vinō sunt.**

KISSES ARE SWEETER THAN WINE

BONUS: Now translate this little poem into English:

rosae sunt rubrae, violae sunt caeruleae, amās eam sed amō tē.

ROSES ARE RED, VIOLETS ARE BLUE, YOU LOVE HER BUT I LOVE YOU

18. Heracles killed King Eurytus over a dispute over his daughter, Iole. To purify himself of this murder, whom did Heracles serve for 3 years? **OMPHALE**
BONUS: Who imposed this sentence? **DELPHIC ORACLE**
BONUS: What was unusual about his sentence with Omphale? **DRESSED LIKE A WOMAN**

19. Of the words **flabellum**, **scintilla**, **aper**, **securis**, and **turbo**, which is being described in this Latin sentence? **SCINTILLA**
Excutitur e silice, et quit accendere lignum.

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence?

Hoc animal interfecit Adonem.

APER

BONUS: Which of those same words is being described in this Latin sentence?

Hoc instrumentum caedit arbores.

SECURIS

20. Which Julio-Claudian emperor, after repressing a conspiracy against him by Lentulus Gaetulicus, was finally assassinated by a tribune of the praetorian guards, named Cassius Chaerea?

(GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR AUGUSTUS GERMANICUS) CALIGULA

BONUS: Claudius died probably from some poisoned mushrooms, allegedly by either Halotus, Xenophon, or Locusta, but almost all sources implicate whom as the instigator of the assassination plot?

AGRIPPINA

BONUS: How did Nero meet his end?

(ASSISTED) SUICIDE

1. Please translate into English the following sentence: **scribāmus dē nostrīs metibus.**

LET US WRITE ABOUT OUR FEARS

BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **Utinam nē latronēs vīdissēs!**

WOULD THAT YOU HAD NOT SEEN THE ROBBERS!

BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **nōn credās poema scriptum ā pastōre**
YOU WOULD NOT THINK/BELIEVE THE POEM WAS WRITTEN BY THE SHEPHERD

2. This year's convention is being held February 13th thru the 15th. Coincidentally those are the same dates as what Roman festival associated with Pan, which would find Roman men running through the streets naked striking young women with leather thongs called *februa*? **LUPERCALIA**

BONUS: What festival in mid to late April would find women running through the streets clad in white carrying burning torches in imitation of Ceres' search for her daughter Proserpina? **CEREBALIA**

BONUS: What festival in April would find the statues of Venus adorned with flowers. Men and women would ask for advice on matters of the heart, marriage, betrothal, and sex? **VENERALIA**

3. Please translate into Latin the following sentence: I think that I am the best student of all.

**PUTO/EXISTIMO/ARBITROR ME ESSE OPTIMUM DISCIPULUM OMNIUM
/OPTIMAM DISCIPULAM OMNIUM**

BONUS: Please translate into Latin the following sentence: Did you remember to close the door?

MEMINISTINE CLAUDERE OSTIUM/IANUAM

BONUS: Please translate into Latin the following sentence:

There were so many arrows that we could not see the sky.

TOT SAGITTAE ERANT UT NON VIDEREMUS CAELUM

4. What son of a farmer, after he had received his education from Epidius and Siro, returned to his home in the village of Andes to begin his first major work, the Eclogues? **(PUBLIUS) VERGIL(IUS) (MARO)**

BONUS: In what year were the Eclogues published? **37 BC**

BONUS: Which Greek poet provided the general model for Vergil's Eclogues **THEOCRITUS**

5. According to some sources, who sparked a war between the Amazons and Athenians by kidnapping or by helping Heracles kidnap the Amazonian queen Hippolyta? **THESEUS**

BONUS: Some sources say that it was the sister of Hippolyta who was kidnapped. What was her name? **ANTIOPE**

BONUS: Regardless of whom he had abducted, he had a child with that woman, but quickly lost interest. Who did he marry next, the sister of Ariadne? **PHAEDRA**

6. In 56BC Caesar, while stationed at Ravenna, and after a brief meeting with Crassus, summoned Pompey to a conference at what city, where the Second Triumvirate would be renewed? LUCCA
 BONUS: The result of this conference ensured that Caesar could finish his subjugation of Gaul; Pompey claimed the two Spains; but what province did Crassus choose for himself? SYRIA
 BONUS: Which tribune procured these commands for Crassus and Pompey? (GAIUS) TREBONIUS
7. What metrical term is given to a foot that consists of two long syllables? SPONDEE
 BONUS: What is the term for a foot that consists of a long syllable followed by a short? TROCHEE
 BONUS: What is the term for a foot that consists of two short syllables followed by a long? ANAPEST
8. Who, in the court of Lycomedes, discovered the disguised Achilles, and brought him to fight in the Trojan War? ODYSSEUS
 BONUS: Who had revealed the madness of Odysseus, which he was feigning, to avoid the Trojan War? PALAMEDES
 BONUS: What did Odysseus do to get his revenge on Palamedes later? BURIED GOLD UNDER HIS TENT
9. Translate into English the Latin motto of Colorado, **nil sine numine**. NOTHING WITHOUT GOD'S/DIVINE WILL/GUIDANCE
 BONUS: Translate into English the motto of Massachusetts, **Ense petit placidam sub libertate quietem**. BY THE SWORD HE/SHE/IT SEEKS A QUIET PEACE UNDER LIBERTY
 BONUS: Translate into English this Latin motto, which appears on the state seal of Maryland: **Scuto bonae voluntatis tuae, coronasti nos**. YOU HAVE CROWNED US WITH THE SHIELD OF YOUR GOOD WILL
10. What governor of Gallia Lugdunesis in 67AD rebelled against the tax policy of Nero, and, in an effort to gain support of the army, declared his allegiance to Galba? (GAIUS JULIUS) VINDEX
 BONUS: However in 68, Vindex was met and defeated at Vesontio, by which Roman general, the commander of the Rhine army at the time? (LUCIUS VERGINIUS) RUFUS
 BONUS: The revolt of Vindex inspired which Praetorian Prefect, perhaps the illegitimate son of Caligula, to attempt to lay claim to the throne? He was assassinated by his fellow praetorians before Galba could return to Rome. (GAIUS) NYMPHIDIUS SABINUS
11. Put the phrase, **idem pulcher miles**, into the accusative singular: EUNDEM PULCHRUM MILITEM
 BONUS: Put the phrase, **tota longa hiems**, into the dative singular: TOTI LONGAE HIEMI
 BONUS: Put the phrase, **quidam potens locus**, into the accusative plural: QUAEDAM POTENTIA LOCA

12. In Book 4 of the Metamorphoses, what nephew of Ino does she rip apart limb by limb? PENTHEUS
BONUS: Name another family member involved with the tearing apart of Ino? AGAVE/AUTONOE
BONUS: What man, who had tried to warn Pentheus to respect Bacchus as a god,
was not turned into a dolphin and became a servant of Bacchus? ACOETES

13. Listen carefully to the following passage from Horace, which I will read twice as prose, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**Eheu fugacēs, Postume, Postume,
labuntur anni nec pietas moram
rugīs et instantī senectae
adferet indomitaeque mortī**

- Question: **Qualēs annī labuntur?** FUGACES
BONUS: **Quae non moram rugīs adferet?** PIETAS
BONUS: **Qualem mortem Horatius dicit?** INDOMITAM

14. What Roman poet, born in 284 BC at Tarentum, is considered to be the father of Latin Literature?
(LUCIUS) LIVIUS ANDRONICUS
BONUS: What is the title of his important translation of a Homeric epic? ODUSIA
BONUS: In what meter is the Odusia written? SATURNIAN

15. When recognized, perform the following Latin command. **Sta et recita primam lineam Vergili Aeneidis.**
(PLAYER SHOULD STAND AND SAY) **ARMA VIRUMQUE CANO TROIAE QUI PRIMUS AB ORIS**

BONUS: Now perform this command: **Omnes dissimulate vos inspectare speculum.**
(ALL PLAYERS SHOULD PRETEND TO LOOK INTO MIRRORS)

- BONUS: Now perform this command: **Dic mihi te scivisse me difficultatem esse cum intrarem.**
(ONE PLAYER SHOULD SAY) **I KNEW YOU WERE TROUBLE/DIFFICULT WHEN YOU ENTERED**

16. Which elegaic didactic poem of Ovid, divided into three books sets out to teach the arts of seduction and love?
ARS AMATORIA/ART OF LOVE

BONUS: Which work of Ovid remains only half completed, of because of his exile to Tomi?

FASTI/FESTIVALS

- BONUS: What is the Latin title of Ovid's work that is a mock-didactic poem in which he gives advice to women on caring for their complexion?
MEDICINA FACIEI (FEMINEAE)

17. If the directors of the AMC's hit drama about Zombies were Roman, they might have called their TV show, **Ambulantes Mortui**. What is this title in English? **WALKING DEAD**
BONUS 1: Frequently in the show the *Walking Dead*, the Zombies are referred to as 'Biters'.
Using a substantive participle, please put 'biters' into Latin. **MORDENTES**
BONUS 2: Please render into Latin another Zombie cult classic from long ago,
Night of the Living Dead. **NOX VIVORUM MORTUORUM**

18. Who are both grand-parents of Zeus and his siblings? **URANUS & GAIA/GE**

HAND OUT THE VISUAL, allow the team 10 seconds to look it over.

BONUS: Using Greek names please give the wives of letters A, C, and E.

A- AMPHITRITE, C- APHRODITE, D- HERA

BONUS: Which letter labels the god who is the father of the following children from various women?

Amphissus, Aristaeus, Agreus, and Amphiarus

LETTER D

19. What battle of 197 BC, the decisive battle of the Second Macedonian War, proved the superiority of the Roman legion over the Greek phalanx? **CYNOSCEPHALAE**

BONUS: Who was the commander of the Macedonian army at Cynoscephalae?

PHILIP V

BONUS: Who was the Roman commander at Cynoscephalae?

(TITUS QUINCTIUS) FLAMINIUS

20. Derived from the Latin verb for to use, what English word means: to take and keep in a violent or forceful way? **USURP**

BONUS: Derived from the Latin verb for to turn, what English word means: a sensation of whirling and loss of balance? **VERTIGO**

BONUS: Derived from the Latin verb for to clap, what English word means: seeming reasonable or probable? **PLAUSIBLE**

1. In Book 15 of the *Iliad*, Zeus sends Iris to instruct whom to leave the battlefield? POSEIDON
 BONUS: Although Poseidon is forced to leave, which god responsible for pushing the
 Trojans to attack the Greek ships, is not forced to leave? APOLLO
 BONUS: Which god snaps the bowstring of Teucer, after he has killed a number of Greeks,
 while he is taking aim at Hector? ZEUS

2. What is the English translation of the hit TV drama rendered into Latin as, *Ludus Spoliorum*?
 GAME OF THRONES
 BONUS 1: The HBO series *Game of Thrones* is based of a book series entitled, *A Song of Fire and Ice*.
 Please put that title into Latin. CARMEN/CANTUS IGNIS ET GELUS/GLACIEI
 BONUS 2: The fourth book in that book series is entitled, *A Feast for Crows*. Using **cornix** for crow,
 please render that title into Latin. DAPS/CONVIVIUM/EPULAE CORNICIBUS

3. HAND OUT A VISUAL TO ALL PLAYERS: You are looking at a map of the Roman Forum. You will have 15 seconds to look over the map individually. Then I will begin the toss-up question.

Please give the number labeling the temple described here. This temple which stands in the Roman Forum was supposedly built by Numa Pompilius. It burned down twice, once in the great fire of 64 AD, and once in 191. Julia Domna rebuilt it, but it was completely deomolished in 1549. Today three of it's columns have been rebuilt of the original twenty which had been 15 meters from the center in a circular pattern.

- 17 (TEMPLE OF VESTA)
 BONUS: What number labels the Temple of Castor and Pollux? 15
 BONUS: What number labels the Temple of Concord? 10

4. To what Roman historian and biographer from Northern Italy, did Catullus dedicate his *Carmina*?
 CORNELIUS NEPOS
 BONUS: What was the title of the history of the world, that Catullus references in his dedicatory poem?
 CHRONICA
 BONUS: From which work of Nepos do we have the only surviving fragment of his work?
 DE VIRIS ILLUSTRIBUS

5. **Responde Anglice: Qui sumus? In tiliam et quercum a Iove et Mercurio mutati sumus postquam piissimi solum anserem nostrum eis obtulimus.** BAUCIS AND PHILEMON

BONUS: **Quis sum? Arbore sacra caesa, semper esuriebam et saepe meam filiam vendidi.** ERSYCHTHON

BONUS: **Quis sum? In bello cum Sabinis, ego, uxor Romuli, petivi a marito ut parceret parentibus mearum comitum.** HERSILIA

6. What case is used in Latin as the object of adjectives like **fretus, nixus, and dignus**? ABLATIVE
 BONUS: What two cases in Latin are used with verbs such as **taedet, piget, and pudet**? ACCUSATIVE & GENITIVE
 BONUS: What case is used with verbs such as **arguo, arcesso, and absolvo**? GENITIVE

7. In 150 BC, Servius Sulpicius Galba tricked what people into coming to peace talks with the Romans but ended up massacring about 10,000 of their people? LUSITANIANS
 BONUS: What man escaped the massacre and would later in 146BC be elected the leader of the Lusitanians and would wage war against Rome with some success? VIRIATHUS
 BONUS: Which Roman commander, having failed to defeat Viriathus in battle, arranged for him to be assassinated? (QUINTUS SERVILIUS) CAEPIO

8. Whose work of approximately 20,000 entries on various subjects stands as the model for all other encyclopedias? PLINY THE ELDER
 BONUS: What is the name of his work? NATURALIS HISTORIA
 BONUS: How many books is it divided into? 37 BOOKS

9. Listen carefully to the following letter from Pliny to his friend Fabius, which I will read twice, then answer in English the questions that follow.

Olim mihi nullās epistulās mittis. Nihil est, inquis, quod scribam. At hoc ipsum scribe, nihil esse quod scribās, vel illa verba sola ā quibus maiorēs nostrī incipere solēbant: 'Si valēs, bene est; ego valeō.' Hoc mihi sufficit; est enim maximum. Ludere me putās? seriō petō. Fac sciam quid agās. Valē. (repeat)

- Question: Why does Fabius not write Pliny letters? HE SAYS HE HAS NOTHING TO WRITE ABOUT
 BONUS: What then is the first thing Pliny suggests that he write? THAT HE HAS NOTHING TO WRITE ABOUT
 BONUS: What is the second thing that Pliny suggests that he should write? IF YOU ARE WELL, IT IS WELL, I AM WELL

10. From what city did Jason and his crew depart on their voyage to retrieve the Golden Fleece? IOLCUS
 BONUS: One of the Argonauts' first destinations after their departure was to the island of Lemnos. What queen of that land welcomed the Argonauts and allowed them to stay for a year? HYPsipyle
 BONUS: After leaving Lemnos and after stops at Cyzicus and Chios, they arrived in the land of the Beryces. Who was the king of that land whose unusual custom was to compel strangers to wrestle their king? AMYCUS

11. What rhetorical device (other than chiasmus) is illustrated by the phrase: **mors rei publicae poena**? HENDIADYS
 BONUS: What rhetorical device is illustrated in this sentence: **Sensistine illam coloniam meo iussu meis praesidiis, custodiis, vigiliis esse munitam**? ASYNDETON
 BONUS: What rhetorical device is illustrated in the following: **Illam nimis antiqua praetereo**. PRAETERITION
12. Valentine's Day isn't over yet. Please translate the following cliché into English: **cadere caput super calcēs** TO FALL HEAD OVER HEELS
 BONUS: Now translate this cliché into Latin: There is a thin line between love and hate
EST TENUIS LINEA INTER AMOREM ET ODIUM
 BONUS: Now translate this cliché into Latin: It is better to have loved and lost than to have never loved
EST MELIUS/MELIOR AMAVISSE ET AMISISSE QUAM NUMQUAM AMAVISSE
13. What king of Rome of Latin origin is known for his destruction of Alba Longa? TULLUS HOSTILIUS
 BONUS: What was the name of the Alban commander who Hostilius defeated? METTIUS FUFETIUS
 BONUS: What important building in the Roman Forum is Hostilius known for having built? CURIA
14. According to Aeschylus, which of the Seven Against Thebes, the leader of the attack, had emblazoned on his shield the image of a woman who is leading an armed man? POLYNICES
 BONUS: Also according to Aeschylus, which of the Seven Against Thebes had emblazoned on his shield the image of a man without armor carrying a torch with the words "I will burn the city"? He was struck down by a bolt of lightning sent by Zeus himself. CAPANEUS
 BONUS: Also according to Aeschylus, which of the Seven Against Thebes, had emblazoned on his shield an image of the heaven blazing beneath stars? He would have survived the assault on Thebes had he not been caught by Athena eating the brains of his opponent. TYDEUS
15. Please translate into Latin the following command: Marcus, encourage the cook to hurry!
MARCE, HORTARE COQUUM FESTINARE
 BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **mementō bibere satis aquae**
 REMEMBER TO DRINK ENOUGH WATER
 BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **discipulī magistrīs parentō**
 LET THE STUDENTS OBEY THE TEACHERS
16. To what woman did the Elegiac poet from Assisi address many of his poems? CYNTHIA
 BONUS: Which of the Elegiac poets addressed Delia in many of his poems?
 (ALBIUS) TIBULLUS
 BONUS: Which of the Elegiac poets addressed Lycoris in many of his poems?
 (CORNELIUS) GALLUS

17. What is meaning of the Latin abbreviation **d.s.p.**, which in Latin is **discessit sine prole**?

DIED WITHOUT ISSUE

BONUS: Give the Latin and literal English for the abbreviation **v.g.**, which can be used as a substitute for **e.g.**

VERBI GRATIA- FOR THE SAKE OF A WORD

BONUS: Give the Latin and English for the abbreviation **s.o.s.**

SI OPUS SIT - IF THERE IS NEED

18. Which of the Flavian emperors saw, during his reign: a rebellion led by Terentius Maximus squashed; a war resumed in Britannia that had Agricola pushing farther into Caledonia; a great fire in Rome; and the eruption of Vesuvius?

TITUS (FLAVIUS CAESAR VESPASIANUS AUGUSTUS)

BONUS: In what year did Titus die?

81 AD

BONUS: What was the relationship to Titus of both Vespasian and Domitian?

VESPASIAN-FATHER, DOMITIAN- BROTHER

19. In Ovid's *Heroides*, who is the recipient of letter #14 which is figuratively written by Hypermnestra?

LYNCEUS

BONUS: Who is the recipient of letter #4 written by Phaedra?

HIPPOLYTUS

BONUS: Who is the recipient of letter #8 written by Hermione?

ORESTES

20. Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

INCARNATION INCARCERATION CHARCUTERIE CARNAGE

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

DECADENCE DECIDE CASCADE INCIDENT

BONUS: Which of the following words is not derived from the same Latin root as the others?

FRICION FRACTION SUFFRAGE FRAIL

1. This summer the NJCL convention will be held at Emory University. Please translate into English their school motto: *cor prudentis possidebit scientiam*.

THE HEART OF THE WISE WILL OBTAIN KNOWLEDGE

BONUS: What country's motto is: *a mari usque ad mare*?

CANADA

BONUS: What city's motto is: *fluctuat nec mergitur*?

PARIS

2. What son of Heracles and Auge was wounded by Achilles and later healed by rust scraped off the spear of Achilles?

TELEPHUS

BONUS: By what animal was Telephus suckled on Mt. Parthenius in Arcadia?

DOE

BONUS: What is the name of the son of Telephus and Laodice, a daughter of Priam, who fought with the Trojans in the Trojan War?

EURYPYLUS

3. What city was the birthplace of a theologian, the son of Eusebius, who wrote the first Latin translation of the bible?

STRIDON

BONUS: Who is the most voluminous author in ancient Latin Christianity?

AUGUSTINE

BONUS: Who is the second most voluminous author in ancient Latin Christianity?

JEROME

4. What use of the subjunctive is illustrated in the following sentence?

Multi inventi sunt, qui summum malum dolorem dicerent. RELATIVE CLAUSE OF CHARACTERISTIC

BONUS: What use of the subjunctive is illustrated in the following example?

Ne plura dicam tuae lacrimae me impediunt.

(NOUN CLAUSE) (AFTER) VERB OF HINDERING/PREVENTING

BONUS: What use of the subjunctive is illustrated in the following example?

Id faciat saepe, dum ne lassus fiat.

CLAUSE OF PROVISIO

5. Who handed Pompey a humiliating defeat near Lauro in 75 BC after stirring up a rebellion among the Lusitanians?

SERTORIUS

B1: What lieutenant assassinated Sertorius, effectively ending the rebellion?

PERPERNA

B2: From whom did Pompey steal most of the credit for squashing Sertorius's rebellion?

METELLUS

6. Please translate the following cliché into English: **Ultiō est patella optima apposita frigida**

REVENGE IS A DISH BEST SERVED COLD

BONUS: Now put this cliché into Latin: Hell has no fury like a woman scorned

**DIS/TARTARUS/PLUTO NON HABET FUROREM SIMILEM FEMINAE SPRETAE
or INFERI NON HABENT**

BONUS: Now put this cliché into Latin using a dative of reference: Every rose has its thorn.

SPINA/ACULEUS/DUMUS EST OMNI ROSAE

7. In the Cypriot city of Salamis, what young man hung himself, after he was scorned and mocked by Anaxarete, who afterwards turned to stone as she watched his funeral procession? **IPHIS**
 BONUS: What daughter of Miletus fell in love with her brother Caunus and confessed in a letter her love for him? **BYBLIS**
 BONUS: What son of Aeolus fell in love with his sister, Canace, and became the father of a son by her? **MACAREUS**
- 8: Which philosophical work of Cicero, written in 45 BC, examines the essentials of happiness and the distractions which take away from happiness? **TUSCULANAE DISPUTATIONES**
 BONUS: Which rhetorical work of Cicero, written in 46 BC, recounts a critical history of Roman oratory down to himself? **BRUTUS**
 BONUS: Whom does Cicero, in 66 BC, defend against a charge of poisoning? **CLUENTIUS**
9. What Latin verb and meaning is at the root of depiction and pigment? **PINGO- PAINT**
 BONUS: What Latin verb and meaning is at the root of plaintiff and plague? **PLANGO- MOURN/BEWAIL/SRIKE/BEAT**
 BONUS: What is the Latin verb and meaning at the root of punctuation and poignant? **PUNGO- PRICK/JAB/VEX/POKE/PUNCTURE/TROUBLE**
- 10: For which elected position on the *cursus honorum* was the minimum age 36, whose duties included overseeing the city's food and water supply? **AEDILE**
 BONUS: What is the title for either of the two most important praetors? **PRAETOR URBANUS/PEREGRINUS**
 BONUS: What is term for the assembly which was responsible for electing aediles and quaestors? **COMITIA TRIBUTA**
- 7TH INNING STRETCH!!!
11. Yesterday was Valentine's Day. When recognized, perform the following command:
genuflecte ambobus genibus et roga me cur fregerim tuum cor.
 STUDENT SHOULD KNEEL ON BOTH KNEES AND ASK THE MODERATOR "WHY HAVE/DID YOU BROKEN MY HEART?"
 BONUS: Now perform the following commands: **Profitemini audientibus vestrum amorem eorum clarius quam mille soles urere.**
 STUDENTS SHOULD TELL THE AUDIENCE:
 OUR LOVE FOR YOU BURNS MORE BRIGHTLY THAN A THOUSAND SUNS
 BONUS: Now perform the following commands:
Amplexere moderatorem, dicens te eius canendo frui.
 ONE STUDENT SHOULD EMBRACE MODERATOR SAYING "I ENJOY YOUR SINGING"
12. What river in the Underworld, which bears the same name as several actual rivers in Greece, is said to be the father of Ascalaphus, and is sometimes referenced instead of the river Styx, as the border of Hades, but is more often referred to as the river of woe? **ACHERON**
 BONUS: Who is the only of the accursed to be named by Vergil in Book 6 of the *Aeneid*, who is seen by Aeneas? **TITYUS**
 BONUS: Who is the first shade that Odysseus sees in the Underworld? **ELPENOR**

13. Listen carefully to the following lines from Vergil, which I will read twice as prose, then answer in Latin the questions that follow.

**'tunc hinc spoliis indute meorum
eripiare mihi? Pallas te hoc vulnere, Pallas
immolat et poenam scelerato ex sanguine sumit.'
hoc dicens ferrum adverso sub pectore condit
fervidus; ast illi solvuntur frigore membra
vitaque cum gemitu fugit indignata sub umbras. (repeat)**

Question: **Quis te immolat?**

PALLAS

BONUS: **Quis est fervidus?**

AENEAS

BONUS: **Quo vita fugit?**

(SUB) UMBRAS

14: What author of Campanian origin had his work of Saturnian meter divided into 7 books by the grammarian Lampadio, an epic that includes episodes from Aeneas to the Punic wars? NAEVIUS

BONUS: What is the title of his *fabula praetexta* which recounts Marcellus' defeat of the Insubrians in 222BC?

CLASTIDIUM

BONUS: To which city was Naevius exiled, and where he died?

UTICA

15: Who revolted in 287 AD, separating Britain from the empire, and was assassinated six years later by his subordinate Allectus?

CARAUSIUS

B1: Please list the four original members of the tetrarchy.

DIOCLETIAN, MAXIMIAN, GALERIUS, CONSTANTIUS

B2: Whom did Galerius propose to be Augustus in west in 308 AD?

LICINIUS

16. **Quid significat: icio?**

STRIKE/BLOW

BONUS: **Quid significat: aio?**

SAY

BONUS: **Quid significat: hio?**

GAPE/YAWN

- 17: Who is the author of the following first line from an epic poem?
Bella per Emathios plus quam ciuilia campos LUCAN
- BONUS: Who is the author of the following first line from an epic poem?
Fraternas acies alternaque regna profanis STATIUS
- BONUS: Who is the author of the following first line from an epic poem?
Prima deum magnis canimus freta peruia natis VALERIUS FLACCUS
18. Who was the son of the Palmyrene queen who took power after the death of her husband Odenathus?
 VABALLATHUS
- B1: What Persian commander had Odenathus defeated?
 SHAPUR I
- B2: What Persian capital had Odenathus twice besieged, but failed to conquer?
 CTESIPHON
19. While visiting Eleusis, what form did Demeter take to gain entrance into the palace?
 DOSO
- BONUS: Who were the king and queen of Eleusis?
 CELEUS & METANEIRA
- BONUS: Who was their son whom Demeter tried to immortalize?
 DEMOPHON
20. Please translate into Latin the following sentence: If we should desire to win today, I now would respond correctly.
SI VELIMUS/DESIDEREMUS VINCERE HODIE, NUNC RECTE RESPONDEAM
- BONUS 1: Please translate into English the following sentence:
sī moderator non esset tardior, essēmus iam domī
 IF THE MODERATOR WERE NOT SO/RATHER SLOW, WE WOULD ALREADY BE (AT) HOME
- ***(If the answering team is leading use this question)
- BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence:
volumus noscere ubi nostrum tropaeum maximum sit
 WE WANT TO KNOW WHERE OUR VERY BIG TROPHY IS
- ****(If the team is not winning then read this question)
- BONUS: Please translate into English the following sentence: **Quaeso, legē plus quaestionēs!**
 PLEASE, READ MORE QUESTIONS